

Garry P. Dowling



AN ROINN SLÁINTE

(Department of Health)

Mental Treatment Act 1962

REPORT

OF THE

Mental Hospitals Regulations 1961

INSPECTOR OF MENTAL HOSPITALS FOR THE YEARS 1961-1962

baile áta cliait

DUBLIN :

ARNA FOILSIÚ AG OIFIS AN tSOLÁICÉIR
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(Department of Health)

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OF THE
**INSPECTOR OF MENTAL
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REPORT

OF THE

INSPECTOR OF MENTAL HOSPITALS FOR THE YEARS 1961 AND 1962

To the Minister for Health

In pursuance of the provisions of the Mental Treatment Act, 1945, I beg to submit my report for the years ended 31st December, 1961, and 31st December, 1962, on mental institutions, including the Central Mental Hospital, and on the care of mental patients.

I. GENERAL

Persons under Care

At the end of the year 1961 the total number of patients under care in district and private mental hospitals was 20,099, as compared with 20,506, at the end of 1960, and by the end of the year 1962 the number had further reduced to 19,656. During the post-war years the numbers in mental hospitals increased steadily from year to year up to the end of 1958 when the peak figure of 21,075 was reached.

Since 1958 there has been a slow but steady decline as follows:—

Number of persons under care on 31st December	1958—	21,075
" " " "	1959—	20,609
" " " "	1960—	20,506
" " " "	1961—	20,099
" " " "	1962—	19,656

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This reversal of the pre-1959 trend is mainly due to improved therapy in the hospitals and the development of outpatient services, but is, in part, also explained by the transfer of geriatric patients to other institutional accommodation.

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OF THE

INSPECTOR OF MENTAL

HOSPITALS FOR THE YEARS

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Receptions

The numbers of people received into mental hospitals continue to increase from year to year. The total number received into hospital during 1960 was 12,555, in 1961 the number was 12,964, and during 1962 it reached a total of 14,428. This ever-growing demand for mental hospital services, whilst alarming at first sight, proves on examination to be not so significant inasmuch as the decreasing number of mental hospital beds indicates a shorter stay in hospital for the vast majority of patients. This again reflects improved therapy as well as the fact that patients are coming forward more readily for treatment at the stage of their illness when prospects of early recovery are more favourable.

A further aspect of this matter is that the total number of admissions includes re-admissions which have tended to increase more rapidly than first admissions. In recent years the position in this regard has been as follows:—

<i>Year</i>	<i>Total Admissions</i>	<i>1st Admissions</i>	<i>Re-Admissions</i>
1959 ..	11,742	5,991 or 51.0%	5,751 or 49.0%
1960 ..	12,555	6,307 or 50.2%	6,248 or 49.8%
1961 ..	12,964	6,223 or 48.0%	6,741 or 52.0%
1962 ..	14,428	7,085 or 49.1%	7,343 or 50.9%

Prior to 1961 first admissions outnumbered re-admissions, but returns for 1961 and 1962 show that this position has been reversed. It will be noted that the 1961 returns showed a drop in the actual number of first admissions.

With regard to the considerable growth of re-admissions to mental hospitals, I pointed out in a previous report that this trend, which is not peculiar to this country, indicated that more serious consideration would have to be given to after-care services. After-care services in this country generally leave a lot to be desired and inadequate supportive care in the community results in many former patients having to return to hospital for treatment. At the same time it must be stressed that the high re-admission rate is in part due to modern treatments which enable patients who would formerly have been retained in hospital indefinitely to be returned to the community, although some of these patients may on occasions require further hospital treatment. In this sense some forms of mental illness are no different from some forms of physical illness which are of a recurring or intermittent nature and continuous hospitalisation is no more justifiable for mental illness of such a type than it would be for corresponding physical ailments. The aim, of course, must be a high level of community services with easy access to hospital services where required.

Legislation—Mental Treatment Act, 1961.

The Mental Treatment Bill which was introduced towards the end of 1960, and to which I referred in my report for that year, became law in March, 1961. Certain sections of the Mental Treatment Act, 1961, were brought into effect by Order of the Minister as from 1st April, 1961. The sections then introduced were sections 1, 2, 4, 5, 13, 18, 21 to 36 and 38 to 43, and the schedules (other than the provision in the second schedule for the repeal of subsection (2) of section 216 of the Mental Treatment Act, 1945). The more important provisions to which I would like to refer here, were as follows :—

- (a) Section 18 transferred from the Minister to the chief Medical Officer of the institution concerned the power to extend the period of detention of a temporary patient. On the making of an order extending the period of detention the chief medical officer is obliged to give to the patient, and to the applicant for the reception order, a notice of the making of the order and an intimation that either person may send to the Inspector of Mental Hospitals an objection to the extension of the period of detention. Where such an objection is made, the Inspector is obliged to require the chief medical officer to give him a full report on the person to whom the order relates and on consideration of the report to take such steps as he deems necessary to satisfy himself of the propriety or otherwise of the continued detention of the patient.
- (b) Sections 26–30 transferred from the mental hospital authority to the resident medical superintendent certain functions with regard to the discharge of patients from district mental hospitals. In the case of mental institutions not maintained by a mental hospital authority these functions were transferred to the chief medical officer from the person-in-charge, who in some cases may not be a registered medical practitioner.
- (c) Section 31 specifically empowers a mental hospital authority, subject to the sanction of the Minister, to arrange for the provision of preventive or after-care services.
- (d) Section 39 changed the title of the “ Central Criminal Lunatic Asylum ” at Dundrum to the “ Central Mental Hospital.”
- (e) Section 41 provided that the staffs of mental hospital authorities should be brought within the general scope of the Local Government (Superannuation) Act, 1956, and made special provisions for existing mental hospital staff and for staff having the care and charge of patients in the usual course of their employment. In my previous report I referred to the Health Authorities Act, 1960, one of the primary objects of which was to integrate the health services by

breaking down the statutory barriers between the mental health services and the other health services. The superannuation provisions referred to above are a further step towards this desirable integration.

The provisions of the Mental Treatment Act, 1961, which were not brought into operation on 1st April, 1961, mainly related to reception procedures and were dependent to some extent on regulations to be made by the Minister. The regulations were drafted during 1961 and in the Commencement (No. 2) Order, 1961, (S.I. 264 of 1961) made on 23rd November, 1961, the Minister fixed the 1st day of March, 1962, for the coming into operation of sections 3, 6 to 12, 14 to 17, 19, 20 and 37 (also the provision in the second schedule for the repeal of subsection (2) of section 216) of the Mental Treatment Act, 1961. These provisions mainly operate (a) to extend to medical practitioners generally the power to make a recommendation or sign a certificate for the reception of a chargeable patient in a district mental hospital (a medical recommendation is no longer required by law for a voluntary patient over 16 years of age), and (b) to enable the Minister to authorise, by regulations, the making of payments by mental hospital authorities to patients for work done.

Mental Treatment Regulations, 1961

see end of Yellow Books

The Mental Treatment Regulations, 1961 (S.I. No. 261 of 1961), which also came into operation on 1st March, 1962, revoked the Mental Treatment (Regulations) Order, 1946 (S.R. and O. 1946, No. 202) and the Mental Treatment (Examinations by Authorised Medical Officers) Order, 1946 (S.R. and O. 1946, No. 293). In general the new Regulations reduce to the minimum consistent with the requirements of the law and the interests of the patients, matters on which regulations were necessary.

The principal matters dealt with are:—

I. General—

- (a) the prescribed forms to be completed in connection with the reception of the different classes of patients ;
- (b) the registers and case records to be kept by mental hospitals ;
- (c) special provisions regarding the use of seclusion and bodily restraints, and

II. Applicable to mental hospital authorities only—

- (d) the making of payments to patients for work done ; and
- (e) the prescribed conditions for entry in the register (kept

under section 65 of the Mental Treatment Act, 1945) of the names of officers and servants having the care or charge of patients in the usual course of their employment.

Explanatory Booklet

To assist those concerned with the administration of the Mental Treatment Acts, and the public generally, an explanatory booklet on mental health legislation was published towards the end of 1961.

The booklet is comprised of three parts :—

Part A sets out in broad outline the main provisions of the Mental Treatment Acts in regard to the reception, detention and discharge of mentally ill patients ;

Part B contains the legal provisions of the Mental Treatment Act, 1945, (taking into account all amendments made to date) in regard to the reception, etc., of patients ;

Part C contains the revised Regulations.

The booklet is available from the Government Publications Sale Office or through any bookseller, price 4/6d.

Commission of Inquiry

During the course of the year 1961 a Commission of Inquiry on Mental Illness was set up to examine and advise the Minister for Health on the many problems relating to the care of the mentally ill. The terms of reference of the Commission are :—

- (a) to examine and report on the health services available for the mentally ill, and to make recommendations as to the most practicable and desirable measures for the improvements of these services ; and
- (b) to consider and report on changes which they regard as necessary or desirable in the legislation dealing with the mentally ill (other than the legislation dealing with criminal lunatics and with the estates of persons under the care of the High Court or the Circuit Court).

The Commission held its first meeting on 31st July, 1961.

Earlier in the same year a separate commission of inquiry had also been set up to examine the problems associated with the care and treatment, etc., of mentally handicapped persons. Neither Commission had reported by the end of 1962.

'57, '58 and '66 Acts repealed - see
Schedule to H. Acts '70

II. DISTRICT AND AUXILIARY MENTAL HOSPITALS

A list of the district and auxiliary mental hospitals showing the administrative areas comprised in each district, together with the total population of each district is contained at Appendix I.

Patients Under Care

At the end of 1962 there were 18,643 patients on the registers of district and auxiliary mental hospitals as compared with 19,077 at the end of 1961 and 19,442 at the end of 1960. I have earlier referred to the slow but steady decline since 1958 in the overall numbers under care. As the number of beds in private mental hospitals is more or less static and is proportionately low, this reduction in mental hospital population has as might be expected mainly occurred in the district mental hospitals and has eased to an extent the overcrowding which was one of the worst features of our public hospitals. The reduction, however, has not been uniformly spread over the hospitals; in some it has been quite substantial, in others fairly meagre, while in a few instances the tendency for the hospital population to increase still continues.

Details regarding classification of patients on the registers at 31st December, 1961, are shown at Appendix II and at 31st December, 1962, are shown at Appendix III.

Receptions, Discharges, Departures and Deaths.

The following is a summary of the position regarding receptions in the years 1960, 1961 and 1962:

Year	Total Receptions	Voluntary Patients	Temporary Patients	Persons of Unsound Mind
1960	9,145	4,402 (48.1%)	3,614 (39.5%)	1,129 (12.4%)
1961	9,432	4,681 (49.6%)	3,768 (40.0%)	983 (10.4%)
1962	10,593	6,071 (57.3%)	3,640 (34.4%)	882 (8.3%)

It will be noted that the considerable increase in receptions in 1962 was entirely reflected in voluntary receptions which continue to oust both the temporary and person-of-unsound mind procedures of admission.

First receptions were as follows:

- 1960: 4,085 or 44.7% of total receptions
- 1961: 4,184 or 44.4% of total receptions
- 1962: 4,878 or 46.0% of total receptions.

In recent years a cause for concern has been the growing rate of reception of elderly persons, and I have found it necessary in previous reports to stress the need for ensuring that only elderly persons suitable for mental hospital care were admitted. Mental hospital authorities were urged to provide a consultant psychiatric service which would permit of examination of the elderly patient in conjunction with the assessment of home conditions before deciding on admission to the mental hospital. I am glad to be able to record a considerable improvement in this respect for the year 1961, when receptions of persons aged 65 and over amounted to 1,591 (16.9% of all receptions) as compared with 1,779 (19.5% of all receptions) in 1960. With the considerable upsurge of receptions generally in 1962 the position achieved numerically in 1961 has not been maintained, although relatively the position has improved somewhat. In 1962, 1,773 patients aged 65 or over, which represents 16.7% of all receptions, were admitted to hospital. There is no room for complacency, however, and it still behoves mental hospital authorities to examine critically their services in this regard.

Departures and discharges during the year 1962 amounted to 9,906 of whom 93.0% left hospital recovered or relieved. The corresponding figures for 1961 and 1960 were 8,638 (91.9%) and 8,236 (91.0%) respectively. The numbers of deaths in the three years were:

1962—1,121 1961—1,159 1960—1,057

Details of receptions, departures, discharges and deaths for the year 1961 are shown at Appendix IV and details in respect of the year 1962 are shown at Appendix V.

Age groupings of patients received, of those who recovered and of those remaining on the Registers at the end of the year are shown at Appendix VI in respect of the year 1961 and at Appendix VII in respect of the year 1962.

Clinics

Outpatient clinic services continue to expand and, no doubt, have been responsible to a large extent for the reduction in the number of inpatients. While the actual number of clinics in operation increased in the period under review, the position is still unsatisfactory in many areas, particularly with regard to the frequency at which clinic sessions are held at the different centres. Attendances at clinics in the past two years have practically doubled, while the number of patients seen at clinics has more than doubled, as can be seen from the following summary of clinic services:—

	<i>No. of Clinics</i>	<i>No. of Patients attending</i>	<i>No. of Attendances</i>
1960 ..	93	6,174	22,393
1961 ..	106	9,469	30,589
1962 ..	118	13,340	43,235

In my previous report I referred to the hope of the early establishment of day-hospitals in one or two of our mental hospital districts. Due to staffing and other difficulties this hope has not yet been realised. The introduction of such services in suitable areas cannot be delayed much longer if our community mental health services are to be properly developed.

Cost of Maintaining Patients

The average annual cost per patient in district mental hospitals for year ended 31st March, 1962, was £268 6s. 11d. and for the year ended 31st March, 1961, £242 3s. 4d., as compared with £221 0s. 0d. for the year ended 31st March, 1960. In the case of Youghal Auxiliary Mental Hospital the corresponding amounts were £143 0s. 5d., £136 17s. 8d., and £122 9s. 8d. respectively. Details for the various hospitals are shown at Appendix VIII in respect of 1960/61 and at Appendix IX in respect of 1961/62.

Financing the Mental Health Services

Under the Health Services (Financial Provision) Act, 1947, each local health authority is recouped from the Exchequer to the extent of 50% of its net revenue expenditure. The amount of the grants made in respect of the mental health services for the year ended 31st March, 1962, was £2,169,000, and for the year ended 31st March, 1961, £2,025,000. The corresponding amount for the year ended 31st March, 1960, was £1,877,500.

Conference of Managers and Resident Medical Superintendents

A two-day conference of Managers and Resident Medical Superintendents of district mental hospitals was held in the Department in December, 1961. The Minister, addressing the conference, stressed the need to improve and expand our treatment services and to reduce drastically the number of intern patients. Our general hospital service and general medical service were, he said, as good as most such services in Western Europe and we must now address ourselves to the task not only of bringing our mental health services up to the standards obtaining there, but to surpass them. The big mental hospital complexes in Dublin, Cork and Galway came in for special mention.

The conference dealt with most aspects of the mental health services, particularly in relation to community care, hospital care, after-care and occupational therapy. The exchange of views was most helpful and informative. In the light of the views expressed those present were requested, on return to their districts, to examine

*Last
conference
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critically the services as they existed there and to submit concrete proposals for the carrying out of feasible improvements.

Additional Accommodation

In my 1959 report I referred to the making available of some former sanatoria for the relief of overcrowding in mental hospitals, i.e. at Castlerea, County Roscommon; Heatherside, County Cork; and Crooksling, Co. Dublin. Since then there have been some further welcome developments in this regard.

At Ballyowen, County Dublin, the former sanatorium, now known as St. Loman's Hospital, was transferred to the mental health services of the Dublin Health Authority and commenced operations as an active treatment unit for female patients admitted to St. Brendan's Hospital, Grangegorman. It is also intended to have at Ballyowen a 30-bed specialised unit for the treatment of psychotic and emotionally disturbed children. The use of this separate accommodation of approximately 180 beds for treatment of acute mental illness represents a major development in the services for the Dublin area. In addition some 150 beds in St. Mary's Hospital, Phoenix Park, were made available for male geriatric patients discharged from St. Brendan's Hospital. Some of the relief afforded to St. Brendan's Hospital in recent years has been lost, however, through the forced evacuation of some unsuitable buildings in that hospital.

At Monaghan District Mental Hospital a unit which was originally built on the grounds of the mental hospital as an infirmary for the mental hospital, but had subsequently been diverted to the tuberculosis services, was returned to the Mental Health Board and is now functioning as an admission-treatment centre.

Other reliefs were afforded through the transfer of former sanatoria at Shaen, County Laoighis, and St. Joseph's, Listowel, to the Portlaoise and Killarney District Mental Hospitals respectively. The year 1962 also saw the completion of the new admission unit at Cork District Mental Hospital.

Separate Mental Hospital for Wicklow

Earlier I mentioned the Minister's reference at the 1961 Conference to the big mental hospital complexes in Dublin, Cork and Galway. In the case of Dublin, the sharing by Wicklow of the mental health services provided by the Dublin Health Authority has added to an unwieldy and complex service, which it is generally considered should be radically re-organised. As a step in this direction the Minister approved in principle of the use of Newcastle Hospital, County Wicklow, as a district mental hospital for the Wicklow area and

negotiations were entered into with the Board of Governors of the Hospital and the Wicklow County Council with a view to making the necessary transfer arrangements. The hospital, which has had long and honourable service in the fight against tuberculosis, has been considerably underoccupied for some time and its continuance as a sanatorium was no longer justified. The Board of Governors indicated their willingness to hand over the Hospital to Wicklow and towards the end of 1962 the Wicklow County Council approved in principle of the proposed transfer. It is to be hoped that the necessary arrangements will soon be completed and Wicklow will then be in a position to provide its own mental health service.

Refresher Courses

A heartening feature of recent years is the increased number of fellowships that have been made available to the mental health service through the auspices of the World Health Organisation. These fellowships have been used mainly to enable senior medical staff to make study tours of the mental health services in other European countries. They play a big part in keeping doctors abreast of developments in other countries, and play a valuable role in the proper assessment of the standard of services at home.

Refresher courses for psychiatric nurses were again organised by the Hospitaller Order of St. John of God, and were held at the Order's psychiatric hospital at Stillorgan, County Dublin, from 2nd to 12th May, 1961, and from 11th to 21st September, 1962. Groups of nurses from the district mental hospitals at Carlow, Castlebar, Clonmel, Enniscorthy, Kilkenny, Mullingar and Waterford participated in the 1961 course, and groups from Ardee, Cork, Dublin (St. Brendan's), Killarney, Limerick, Monaghan and Sligo in the 1962 course. The courses which consist of lectures, demonstrations, discussions and visits to hospitals included a visit to St. Luke's Hospital, Armagh, in 1961, and to Purdysburn Hospital, Belfast, in 1962.

A conference entitled "Mental Health and Pastoral Care" was also organised by the Brothers of St. John of God at their Stillorgan Hospital from 2nd to 6th October, 1961. This conference, which dealt with the psychological problems encountered by priests in their pastoral work was attended by many mental hospital chaplains. It was a follow-up on the previous year's conference entitled "The Priests and Mental Health."

The year 1962 saw the inauguration by An Bord Altranais of a new series of refresher courses for senior nursing staff. The first of these courses, which it is hoped to hold periodically, was held from 26th June to 6th July, 1962, and was confined to Head Nurses and

Matrons. An Bord Altranais, who are to be complimented on this welcome development, provided a most comprehensive course which included lectures on

- (a) administration of psychiatric hospitals,
- (b) selection of trainees and interview techniques,
- (c) human relationships,
- (d) planning of the patient's day,
- (e) functions of the psychiatric hospital,
- (f) problems of ward administration and ward tensions,
- (g) nurses' role in the psychiatric team,
- (h) catering, and
- (i) modern drug therapy.

The course also included discussion groups and visits to hospitals. It was, I am glad to say, most successful and was much appreciated by those who participated in it.

Statutory Inspections

All district and auxiliary mental hospitals were inspected in each of the years under review. Generally speaking improvements were much in evidence and overcrowding had eased somewhat in many hospitals. Improved decorations and furnishings, greater amenities for patients, sub-dividing of large wards and greater activation of patients were the most notable developments. Many major improvement works such as new admission units, provision of central heating and improved sanitary annexes were in progress or in advanced planning. Occupational therapy facilities and catering arrangements are still, in general, unsatisfactory.

III. PRIVATE, PRIVATE CHARITABLE, AUTHORISED AND APPROVED INSTITUTIONS.

A list of the private, private charitable, authorised and approved institutions is contained in Appendix X. This list has shown no changes in recent years in the number and classification of institutions listed.

Details of number and classification of patients on the registers of these institutions are shown at Appendix XI for year ended 31st December, 1961. and at Appendix XII for year ended 31st December, 1962. In the period under review there were no significant changes, from the position as at 31st December, 1960.

Total receptions, as in the case of public hospitals continue to increase. In 1960 they totalled 3,410 of which 65.2% were first receptions ; in 1961 the number was 3,532 (57.7%) and in 1962 the number

was 3,835 (57.5%). With substantially the same number of beds in use the greater intake of patients means that more effective use is being made of this service. How valuable this service is will be appreciated when I say that, according to the 1962 returns, while the private sector accounts for only 5% of the total number of mental hospital beds, at the same time it caters for as much as 27% of all receptions into mental hospitals. Taking first admissions only into account, the percentage is as high as 31%.

Full details of receptions, discharges, etc., for the various private hospitals are shown in Appendix XIII for the year ended 31st December 1961, and in Appendix XIV for year ended 31st December, 1962.

Each private mental hospital was visited at least once in each half-year of the period under review and they were found to be providing proper care and treatment for their patients.

IV. CENTRAL MENTAL HOSPITAL

Provision for the change of the title of the Institution at Dundrum, formerly known as the Central Criminal Lunatic Asylum, was included in the Mental Treatment Act, 1961, to which I referred earlier.

The number of patients at the end of 1960 was 88 (81 male and 7 female patients). During 1961 sixteen male and two female patients were admitted ; four male patients were discharged, nine males were removed to district mental hospitals and one female patient died ; leaving the position at the end of 1961 that there were 92 patients (84 male and 8 female) in the hospital.

During the year 1962 seventeen male and two female patients were admitted ; thirteen male patients were discharged, four male patients were removed to district mental hospitals and six male patients died. At 31st December, 1962, there were 88 patients (78 male and 10 female) in the Central Mental Hospital.

VINCENT J. DOLPHIN,

Inspector of Mental Hospitals.

APPENDIX

APPENDIX I.

LIST OF ALL DISTRICT AND AUXILIARY MENTAL HOSPITALS SHOWING THE
AREA SERVED AND THE TOTAL POPULATION OF EACH AREA.

Mental Hospital situated at	Counties and County Boroughs comprised in Districts	Population of each District
Ardee	Louth	67,378
Ballinasloe and Castlerea	Galway and Roscommon	209,104
Carlow	Carlow and Kildare	97,762
Castlebar	Mayo	123,330
Clonmel	Tipperary North and South Riding	123,822
Cork and Youghal	Cork County and Cork County Borough	330,443
Ennis	Clare	73,702
Enniscorthy	Wexford	83,308
Grangegorman and Portrane	Dublin County Borough, Dublin County and Wicklow	776,805
Kilkenny	Kilkenny	61,668
Killarney	Kerry	116,458
Letterkenny	Donegal	113,842
Limerick	Limerick County and Limerick County Borough	133,339
Monaghan	Cavan and Monaghan	103,682
Mullingar	Longford, Meath and Westmeath	148,626
Portlaoise	Leix and Offaly	96,602
Sligo	Leitrim and Sligo	87,031
Waterford	Waterford County and Waterford County Borough	71,439

APPENDIX II.

DISTRICT AND AUXILIARY MENTAL HOSPITALS.

NUMBERS OF PATIENTS ON THE REGISTER AT 31ST DECEMBER, 1961.

MENTAL HOSPITAL	Voluntary Patients			Temporary Patients			Persons of Unsound Mind			TOTAL		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Ardee ..	23	39	62	14	6	20	196	106	302	233	151	384
Ballinasloe ..	109	60	169	111	77	188	816	518	1,334	1,036	655	1,691*
Castlerea ..	75	48	123	21	23	44	133	145	278	229	216	445
Carlow ..	45	46	91	15	8	23	192	151	343	252	205	457
Castlebar ..	35	33	68	49	25	74	484	430	914	568	488	1,056
Clonmel ..	73	22	95	30	37	67	334	253	587	437	312	749†
Cork ..	88	109	197	95	102	197	828	711	1,539	1,011	922	1,933
Youghal ..	4	8	12	2	6	8	238	144	382	244	158	402
Eánis ..	91	71	162	14	8	22	263	182	445	368	261	629
Enniscorthy ..	33	27	60	25	28	53	204	178	382	262	233	495
Grangegorman	159	170	329	310	366	676	326	386	712	795	922	1,717
Portrane	58	35	93	85	71	156	812	765	1,577	955	871	1,826
Ballyowen	—	66	66	—	69	69	—	9	9	—	144	144
Kilkenny ..	41	35	76	30	27	57	188	157	345	259	219	478
Killarney ..	51	46	97	87	80	167	460	369	829	598	495	1,093‡
Letterkenny ..	39	39	78	56	49	105	319	205	524	414	293	707
Limerick ..	95	72	167	43	33	76	367	316	683	505	421	926§
Monaghan ..	44	43	87	37	33	70	344	321	665	425	397	822
Mullingar ..	108	72	180	70	62	132	356	354	710	534	488	1,022
Portlaoise ..	38	39	77	44	37	81	273	238	511	355	314	669
Sligo ..	87	67	154	28	26	54	394	289	683	509	382	891
Waterford ..	74	72	146	24	22	46	192	157	349	290	251	541
	1,370	1,219	2,589	1,190	1,195	2,385	7,719	6,384	14,103	10,279	8,798	19,077

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* Includes 89 Male patients and 49 Female patients in Mullingar Mental Hospital.

† Includes 1 Female patient resident in Castlerea Mental Hospital.

‡ Includes 1 Female patient resident in Cork Mental Hospital.

§ Includes 7 Male patients resident in Castlerea Mental Hospital.

|| Includes 3 Male patients resident in Castlerea Mental Hospital.

1022 Privates
20,079

APPENDIX III.

DISTRICT AND AUXILIARY MENTAL HOSPITALS.

NUMBER OF PATIENTS ON THE REGISTER AT 31ST DECEMBER, 1962.

MENTAL HOSPITALS	Voluntary Patients			Temporary Patients			Persons of Unsound Mind			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Ardee ..	21	37	58	14	8	22	175	102	277	210	147	357
Ballinasloe ..	133	89	222	114	61	175	803	493	1,296	1,050	643	1,693*
Castlereagh ..	79	60	139	11	21	32	120	137	257	210	218	428
Carlow ..	62	61	123	6	3	9	174	128	302	242	192	434
Castlebar ..	44	45	89	41	30	71	487	410	897	572	485	1,057
Clonmel ..	106	37	143	34	24	58	309	240	549	449	301	750†
Cork ..	131	123	254	118	125	243	766	670	1,436	1,015	918	1,933
Youghal ..	3	7	10	2	6	8	220	139	359	225	152	377
Ennis ..	95	60	155	16	25	41	263	174	437	374	259	633
Enniscorthy ..	34	33	67	21	21	42	195	172	367	250	226	476
Grangegorman ..	195	191	386	355	338	693	308	350	658	858	879	1,737
Portrane ..	71	48	119	97	82	179	770	735	1,505	938	865	1,803
Ballyowen ..	—	86	86	—	93	93	—	8	8	—	187	187
Kilkenny ..	32	22	54	20	20	40	185	156	341	237	198	435‡
Killarney ..	48	45	93	70	63	133	466	363	829	584	471	1,055§
Letterkenny ..	43	39	82	65	55	120	322	205	527	430	299	729
Limerick ..	103	73	176	32	28	60	353	298	651	488	399	887
Monaghan ..	48	58	106	34	11	45	324	304	628	406	373	779
Mullingar ..	116	83	199	58	51	109	342	338	680	516	472	988¶
Portlaoise ..	52	39	91	18	27	45	249	220	469	319	286	605
Sligo ..	129	109	238	4	3	7	315	234	549	448	346	794
Waterford ..	113	96	209	22	10	32	139	126	265	274	232	506
TOTALS ..	1,658	1,441	3,099	1,152	1,105	2,257	7,285	6,002	13,287	10,095	8,548	18,643

* Includes 82 Male patients and 43 Female patients in Mullingar Mental Hospital.

† Includes 2 Female patients in Grangegorman Mental Hospital.

‡ Includes 1 Male patient in Grangegorman Mental Hospital and 1 Female patient in Carlow Mental Hospital.

§ Includes 1 Female patient in Cork Mental Hospital.

|| Includes 4 Male patients in Castlereagh Mental Hospital.

¶ Includes 1 Male patient in Castlereagh Mental Hospital.

APPENDIX IV.

DISTRICT AND AUXILIARY MENTAL HOSPITALS—RECEPTIONS, DEPARTURES, DISCHARGES AND DEATHS IN 1961

Mental Hospital	RECEPTIONS																DISCHARGES AND DEPARTURES INCLUDING TRANSFERS AND ESCAPES																Deaths						
	Voluntary Patients				Temporary Patients				Persons of Unsound Mind				Total				Voluntary Patients						Temporary Patients						Persons of Unsound Mind						Total				
	First Receptions		Not First Receptions		First Receptions		Not First Receptions		First Receptions		Not First Receptions		First Receptions		Not First Receptions		Recovered		Relieved		Not Improved		Recovered		Relieved		Not Improved		Recovered		Relieved				Not Improved		Total		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			M.	F.	M.	F.	
Ardee	20	17	21	19	4	4	9	8	5	11	8	8	29	32	38	35	35	27	2	—	—	1	3	6	1	9	1	1	8	13	1	2	4	1	55	60	15	12	
Ballinasloe	144	53	66	72	72	57	93	59	30	19	41	33	246	129	200	184	190	122	4	1	6	2	99	76	30	6	14	26	75	62	2	2	2	2	422	299	55	38	
Castlerea	39	50	72	52	20	25	18	15	6	4	8	—	65	79	98	37	84	93	—	—	—	—	39	38	6	4	—	—	5	4	5	2	—	—	139	141	18	7	
Carlow	28	26	21	33	24	10	25	10	9	9	14	9	61	45	60	52	24	35	20	23	1	3	25	8	15	10	—	—	11	8	13	15	1	2	110	104	18	11	
Castlebar	71	60	30	41	65	35	39	34	23	15	18	17	159	110	87	92	71	88	17	14	2	2	51	43	24	22	4	7	15	16	25	19	3	—	212	211	53	24	
Clonmel	43	46	98	60	29	29	48	69	5	4	11	6	77	79	157	135	41	63	76	42	4	2	10	30	69	46	2	4	8	3	20	16	1	—	231	206	20	8	
Cork (including Youghal)	68	74	48	82	108	118	65	65	58	35	49	37	234	227	162	184	99	115	4	13	3	1	100	68	22	64	29	12	84	31	7	26	13	4	361	334	57	56	
Ennis	65	54	86	101	25	22	49	23	5	3	15	4	95	79	150	128	138	137	2	1	—	—	64	43	14	16	3	—	11	9	3	2	—	—	235	208	22	16	
Enniscorthy	25	21	46	44	18	19	23	37	6	4	8	10	49	44	77	91	59	62	—	2	—	—	31	41	3	1	2	8	13	9	1	—	—	1	109	124	17	11	
Grangegorman (including Portrane and Ballyowen)	213	209	251	333	182	219	318	400	54	22	16	23	449	450	585	56	26	82	326	329	52	30	278	306	21	30	112	152	77	48	7	6	17	3	916	986	109	167	
Kilkenny	17	18	33	30	12	19	25	31	3	—	11	7	32	37	69	58	38	40	—	—	—	—	25	39	3	3	6	7	19	11	—	2	—	—	91	102	13	6	
Killarney	52	37	49	67	62	50	60	59	8	5	24	12	122	92	133	88	28	2	65	97	5	1	26	3	62	85	19	11	1	—	13	5	2	—	221	204	27	18	
Letterkenny	44	46	33	42	40	41	59	54	8	4	15	10	92	91	107	106	71	77	—	—	1	2	84	77	4	2	12	4	16	13	6	2	1	—	195	177	29	17	
Limerick	53	70	62	82	48	35	43	27	6	4	13	13	107	109	118	122	100	130	—	—	—	—	46	49	32	19	10	2	3	3	7	7	1	—	199	210	30	28	
Monaghan	52	38	29	55	25	20	28	23	13	6	18	14	90	64	75	72	54	57	24	37	1	—	24	24	16	9	1	4	16	13	10	7	1	—	147	151	22	17	
Mullingar	26	22	19	26	35	25	20	17	3	6	6	8	64	53	45	51	37	33	—	—	—	—	30	29	5	6	6	6	8	11	—	—	2	—	88	85	28	15	
Portlaoise	46	48	98	77	27	17	36	30	15	5	17	17	88	70	151	14	136	120	—	—	1	—	61	46	9	6	2	1	63	36	—	—	2	—	273	211	22	17	
Sligo	35	49	77	92	19	16	29	31	1	3	9	2	55	68	115	25	3	8	81	124	11	6	4	5	49	47	4	3	—	1	9	10	—	2	—	161	206	27	23
Waterford	35	49	77	92	19	16	29	31	1	3	9	2	55	68	115	25	3	8	81	124	11	6	4	5	49	47	4	3	—	1	9	10	—	2	—	161	206	27	23
TOTALS	1,092	983	1,221	1,385	876	807	1,048	1,037	264	162	321	236	2,232	1,952	2,590	2,558	1,347	1,415	621	683	89	51	1,069	980	405	403	239	258	449	301	137	127	49	15	4,405	4,233	632	527	

APPENDIX V.

DISTRICT AND AUXILIARY MENTAL HOSPITALS—RECEPTIONS, DEPARTURES, DISCHARGES AND DEATHS IN 1962

Mental Hospital	RECEPTIONS (INCLUDING TRANSFERS)																DISCHARGES AND DEPARTURES (INCLUDING TRANSFERS AND ESCAPES)																Total		Deaths			
	Voluntary Patients				Temporary Patients				Persons of Unsound Mind				Total				Voluntary Patients				Temporary Patients				Persons of Unsound Mind													
	First Receptions		Not First Receptions		First Receptions		Not First Receptions		First Receptions		Not First Receptions		First Receptions		Not First Receptions		Recovered	Relieved		Not Improved		Recovered	Relieved		Not Improved		Recovered	Relieved		Not Improved								
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.						
Ardee	32	10	37	26	10	12	7	3	10	7	9	6	52	29	53	35	64	26	3	3	3	3	13	12	1	—	2	—	27	15	1	—	1	—	115	59	13	9
Ballinasloe	153	119	117	74	99	80	69	57	37	22	35	14	289	221	221	145	236	154	5	5	—	1	147	139	5	2	2	7	45	44	1	—	3	6	444	358	61	27
Castlereagh	41	51	83	67	16	20	21	14	2	2	1	2	59	73	105	83	114	103	—	—	—	—	35	30	7	6	—	—	3	3	3	2	—	—	162	144	12	3
Carlow	24	25	54	37	14	12	9	5	8	4	4	2	46	41	67	44	35	26	20	13	—	1	9	11	19	10	—	—	7	4	14	18	1	1	105	84	18	14
Castlebar	56	53	51	67	59	47	29	32	26	12	26	14	141	112	106	113	67	92	26	13	2	—	45	39	24	20	15	9	21	15	12	8	2	—	214	196	29	32
Clonmel	84	87	107	60	51	49	24	19	13	9	7	6	148	145	138	85	54	16	92	114	6	1	21	7	45	67	2	3	5	1	34	13	—	—	259	222	15	19
Cork (including Youghal)	151	101	103	96	91	115	96	77	24	23	20	16	266	239	219	189	191	161	11	12	6	4	11	6	123	145	10	8	3	6	55	45	7	9	417	396	83	42
Ennis	72	37	90	112	20	35	25	30	10	7	28	14	102	79	143	156	153	152	—	—	—	—	39	47	2	—	1	—	23	13	3	—	—	—	221	212	18	25
Enniscorthy	30	21	54	48	20	23	40	31	5	5	13	8	55	49	107	87	74	56	—	1	3	3	56	47	2	9	6	2	14	8	1	—	1	1	157	127	17	16
Grangegorman (including Portrane and Ballyowen)	246	225	380	385	335	401	182	188	56	26	16	9	637	652	578	582	35	68	387	425	145	47	301	336	21	26	98	143	79	40	2	2	7	5	1,075	1,092	94	148
Kilkenny	24	20	46	41	17	11	20	21	3	1	10	7	44	32	76	69	56	58	19	12	1	—	30	27	6	8	4	3	12	2	3	1	—	—	131	111	11	11
Killarney	37	30	71	62	52	45	56	59	10	3	23	14	99	78	150	135	14	14	90	78	1	—	13	6	82	98	19	11	2	—	17	7	—	—	238	214	25	23
Letterkenny	36	38	41	47	57	49	50	57	10	4	15	14	103	91	106	118	70	84	—	—	1	—	75	87	5	5	10	3	15	13	—	—	—	—	176	192	17	11
Limerick	52	55	76	90	48	37	27	32	13	8	15	10	113	100	118	132	113	143	—	—	—	—	50	55	22	13	—	1	9	6	7	9	1	1	202	228	46	26
Monaghan	30	43	56	84	23	18	26	17	14	6	15	13	67	67	97	114	54	68	26	39	—	2	20	29	23	24	3	1	18	5	13	11	—	—	157	179	26	26
Mullingar	68	69	110	140	58	59	49	56	5	3	9	12	131	131	168	208	157	188	—	—	5	4	60	82	40	19	9	17	10	13	3	1	—	—	284	324	33	31
Portlaoise	40	34	58	40	15	24	33	27	6	5	6	5	61	63	97	72	80	70	1	—	—	—	54	47	13	8	3	2	17	12	—	—	—	—	168	139	26	24
Sligo	49	51	229	188	9	8	14	5	13	7	20	11	71	66	263	204	226	186	—	—	1	—	21	19	19	12	2	5	48	22	48	43	—	—	365	287	30	19
Waterford	43	37	134	136	25	16	31	22	4	1	8	1	72	54	173	155	14	25	112	113	3	—	1	6	49	41	3	1	2	—	58	23	1	—	243	209	18	23
TOTALS	1,268	1,106	1,897	1,800	1,019	1,061	808	752	269	155	280	178	2,556	2,322	2,985	2,730	1,807	1,690	792	828	177	66	1,001	1,032	508	513	189	216	360	222	275	183	24	23	5,133	4,773	592	529

APPENDIX VI.

DISTRICT AND AUXILIARY MENTAL HOSPITALS

AGES OF PATIENTS WHO WERE RECEIVED, OF THOSE WHO RECOVERED AND OF THOSE REMAINING ON THE REGISTERS AT 31st DECEMBER, 1961

AGE GROUPS	VOLUNTARY PATIENTS									TEMPORARY PATIENTS						PERSONS OF UNSOUND MIND						TOTAL														
	Received			Recovered			On Register 31/12/1961			Received			Recovered			On Register 31/12/1961			Received			Recovered			On Register 31/12/1961											
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.						
Under 15 years ..	30	27	57	8	1	9	33	23	56	10	19	29	3	4	7	8	11	19	9	5	14	3	—	3	19	14	33	49	51	100	14	5	19	60	48	108
From 15 to 19 years ..	51	47	98	30	25	55	24	25	49	82	78	160	45	42	87	55	45	100	21	13	34	9	6	15	52	29	81	154	138	292	84	73	157	131	99	230
" 20 " 24 " ..	136	104	240	77	50	127	50	39	89	159	114	273	112	61	173	100	79	179	62	23	85	30	10	40	171	94	265	357	241	598	219	121	340	321	212	533
" 25 " 34 " ..	418	370	788	238	211	449	165	142	307	384	283	667	220	159	379	281	178	459	115	52	167	99	47	146	872	458	1,330	917	705	1,622	557	417	974	1,318	778	2,096
" 35 " 44 " ..	438	469	907	252	298	550	226	166	392	374	355	729	220	215	435	213	190	403	136	82	218	104	70	174	1,421	1,025	2,446	948	906	1,854	576	583	1,159	1,860	1,381	3,241
" 45 " 54 " ..	463	524	987	272	318	590	224	233	457	311	375	686	187	238	425	181	210	391	96	81	177	82	76	158	1,732	1,437	3,169	870	980	1,850	541	632	1,173	2,137	1,880	4,017
" 55 " 64 " ..	399	481	880	260	328	588	232	214	446	278	260	538	152	141	293	145	174	319	62	45	107	53	36	89	1,775	1,467	3,242	739	786	1,525	465	505	970	2,152	1,855	4,007
" 65 " 69 " ..	161	150	311	96	81	177	137	98	235	113	115	228	49	43	92	73	80	153	26	28	54	26	24	50	694	654	1,348	300	293	593	171	148	319	904	832	1,736
" 70 " 79 " ..	174	145	319	92	81	173	220	202	422	146	166	312	61	59	120	97	169	266	41	51	92	32	24	56	791	864	1,655	361	362	723	185	164	349	1,108	1,235	2,343
80 years and over ..	34	21	55	17	9	26	52	63	115	62	71	133	17	13	30	34	57	91	15	12	27	7	7	14	170	322	492	111	104	215	41	29	70	256	442	698
Unknown ..	9	30	39	5	13	18	7	14	21	5	8	13	3	5	8	3	2	5	2	6	8	4	1	5	22	20	42	16	44	60	12	19	31	32	36	68
TOTALS ..	2,313	2,368	4,681	1,347	1,415	2,762	1,370	1,219	2,589	1,924	1,844	3,768	1,069	980	2,049	1,190	1,195	2,385	585	398	983	449	301	750	7,719	6,384	14,103	4,822	4,610	9,432	2,865	2,696	5,561	10,279	8,798	19,077

APPENDIX VII.

DISTRICT AND AUXILIARY MENTAL HOSPITALS'

AGES OF PATIENTS WHO WERE RECEIVED, OF THOSE WHO RECOVERED AND OF THOSE REMAINING ON THE REGISTERS AT 31st DECEMBER, 1962.

AGE GROUPS	VOLUNTARY PATIENTS									TEMPORARY PATIENTS						PERSONS OF UNSOUND MIND									TOTAL											
	Received			Recovered			On the Register 31/12/1962			Received			Recovered			On the Register 31/12/1962			Received			Recovered			On the Register 31/12/1962			Received			Recovered			On the Register 31/12/62		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Under 15 years ..	23	13	36	2	2	4	36	31	67	5	7	12	—	—	1	7	7	14	8	3	11	—	—	—	17	16	33	36	23	59	2	3	5	60	54	114
From 15 to 19 years ..	74	68	142	44	39	83	35	28	63	84	70	154	44	48	92	56	40	96	45	20	65	12	5	17	65	34	99	203	158	361	100	92	192	156	102	258
" 20 " 24 ..	178	119	297	98	59	157	57	47	104	165	113	278	93	69	162	100	78	178	43	14	57	26	5	31	151	68	219	386	246	632	217	133	350	308	193	501
" 25 " 34 ..	642	424	1,066	346	245	591	235	140	375	413	285	698	234	179	413	258	174	432	101	40	141	69	34	103	776	415	1,191	1,156	749	1,905	649	458	1,107	1,269	729	1,998
" 35 " 44 ..	632	608	1,240	386	349	735	267	237	504	360	351	711	203	209	412	234	184	418	116	61	177	98	53	151	1,344	887	2,231	1,108	1,020	2,128	687	611	1,298	1,845	1,308	3,153
" 45 " 54 ..	618	653	1,271	363	399	762	297	271	568	278	357	635	155	218	373	189	177	366	82	65	147	69	44	113	1,619	1,342	2,961	978	1,075	2,053	587	661	1,248	2,105	1,790	3,895
" 55 " 64 ..	545	537	1,082	325	356	681	279	243	522	228	268	496	133	163	296	144	153	297	58	46	104	40	41	81	1,705	1,417	3,122	831	851	1,682	498	560	1,058	2,128	1,813	3,941
" 65 " 69 ..	195	222	417	132	141	273	134	119	253	72	112	184	42	57	99	55	74	129	30	26	56	19	23	42	675	635	1,310	297	360	657	193	221	414	864	828	1,692
" 70 " 79 ..	203	191	394	97	81	178	242	226	468	163	164	327	73	62	135	81	151	232	39	38	77	19	12	31	752	945	1,697	405	393	798	189	155	344	1,075	1,322	2,397
80 years and upwards ..	33	39	72	8	11	19	67	78	145	52	71	123	21	12	33	26	62	88	19	15	34	5	3	8	163	227	390	104	125	229	34	26	60	256	367	623
Unknown ..	22	32	54	6	8	14	9	21	30	7	15	22	3	14	17	2	5	7	8	5	13	3	2	5	18	16	34	37	52	89	12	24	36	29	42	71
TOTALS ..	3,165	2,906	6,071	1,807	1,690	3,497	1,658	1,441	3,099	1,827	1,813	3,640	1,001	1,032	2,033	1,152	1,105	2,257	549	333	882	360	222	582	7,285	6,002	13,287	5,541	5,052	10,593	3,168	2,944	6,112	10,095	8,548	18,643

APPENDIX VIII.

DISTRICT AND AUXILIARY MENTAL HOSPITALS
COST OF MAINTENANCE FOR YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1961

Mental Hospital	Average Daily Number of Patients Resident	Total Cost			Annual Average Cost per Patient		
		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
DISTRICT :							
Ardee	385	94,806	11	3	246	7	6
Ballinasloe	1,580	413,528	1	6	261	14	4
Castlerea	485	130,387	9	5	268	16	1
Carlow	485	143,872	12	3	296	9	9 + +
Castlebar	1,123	201,152	1	4	179	2	4 -
Clonmel	790	203,945	14	3	258	3	2
Cork	1,902	337,529	15	9	177	9	2 -
Ennis	649	173,254	13	11	266	19	1
Enniscorthy	491	133,743	16	2	272	4	7
Grangegorman and Portrane	3,545	974,023	10	5	274	15	2
Kilkenny	431	125,378	2	0	290	14	2
Killarney	1,005	198,923	6	2	197	16	11 -
Letterkenny	697	166,372	15	9	238	13	11
Limerick	951	192,697	7	9	202	13	0
Monaghan	831	214,333	17	7	257	18	5
Mullingar	1,216	294,533	16	6	242	3	10
Portlaoise	662	148,002	7	3	223	11	4
Sligo	959	228,698	7	8	238	9	6
Waterford	570	167,144	7	10	293	4	4 +
	18,757	4,542,328	14	9			
AUXILIARY :							
Youghal	406	55,637	16	8	136	17	8

Annual average cost per patient in District Mental Hospitals for year ended
31st March, 1961—£242 3 4.

APPENDIX IX.

DISTRICT AND AUXILIARY MENTAL HOSPITALS.

COST OF MAINTENANCE FOR YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1962.

Mental Hospital	Average Daily Number of Patients Resident	Total Cost			Annual Average Cost per Patient		
		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Ardee	374	108,210	6	8	289	6	9
Ballinasloe	1,584	430,046	9	7	271	8	11
Castlerea	473	144,722	4	4	305	13	7
Carlow	464	165,061	11	4	355	14	5
Castlebar	1,093	225,714	0	3	206	10	2
Clonmel	751	229,548	9	10	305	13	2
Cork	1,855	374,299	19	9	201	15	7
Ennis	640	169,150	7	8	264	2	2
Enniscorthy	493	147,848	0	1	299	19	8
Grangegorman	3,577	1,074,288	7	6	300	7	4
Portrane							
Ballyowen							
Kilkenny	423	132,678	7	1	313	13	0
Killarney	1,015	220,760	14	0	217	12	0
Letterkenny	689	186,897	0	3	271	5	2
Limerick	946	224,723	10	6	236	18	4
Monaghan	821	230,274	6	10	280	9	7
Mullingar	1,169	317,907	4	3	272	4	7
Portlaoise	658	163,781	10	9	248	19	8
Sligo	917	251,415	13	11	274	3	5
Waterford	563	175,181	0	11	311	6	11
	18,505	4,972,509	5	6			
AUXILIARY MENTAL HOSPITAL : Youghal	402	57,495	7	3	143	0	5

Annual Average Cost per patient in District Mental Hospitals—£268 6 11.

APPENDIX X.

LIST OF PRIVATE, PRIVATE CHARITABLE, AUTHORISED AND APPROVED INSTITUTIONS.

Institution	Classification	Proprietors	Chief Medical Officer
Belmont Park, Waterford	Private	Brothers of Charity	Dr. Denis J. O'Kelly
Bloomfield, Donnybrook, Dublin	Private Charitable	Society of Friends	Dr. Geoffrey Bewley
Carriglea, Dungarvan, Co. Waterford	Private	Order of Bon Sauveur	Dr. Anne Casey
Hampstead, Glasnevin, Dublin	} Private	Dr. W. D. Eustace	Dr. W. D. Eustace
Highfield, Drumcondra, Dublin			
Elmhurst, Glasnevin, Dublin			
St. John of God Hospital, Stillorgan, Co. Dublin	Private	Hospitaller Order of St. John of God	Dr. S. D. McGrath
Kylemore Clinic, Ballybrack, Co. Dublin	Approved	Kylemore Ltd.	Dr. H. J. Eustace
Lindville, Blackrock Road, Cork	Private	Dr. J. D. Sullivan	Dr. J. D. Sullivan
Palmerston House, Palmerstown., Co. Dublin	Private Charitable	Committee of Management	Dr. Francis King
St. Augustine's, Ratoath, Co. Meath	Private	Order of St. Augustine of the Mercy of Jesus	Dr. Henry Conway
St. Patrick's Hospital, James's Street, Dublin	} Authorised	Board of Governors	Dr. J. N. P. Moore
St. Edmondsbury, Lúcan, Co. Dublin			
St. Vincent's Fairview, Dublin	Private Charitable	Sisters of Charity of St. Vincent de Paul	Dr. E. T. Freeman
Verville, Clontarf, Dublin	Private	Mrs. Bridget Sullivan	Dr. Mary Sullivan

should be Board of Governors and Trustees.

APPENDIX XI.

PRIVATE, PRIVATE CHARITABLE, AUTHORISED AND APPROVED INSTITUTIONS.

NUMBER OF PATIENTS ON THE REGISTER AT 31st DECEMBER, 1961.

Mental Institution	Voluntary Patients			Temporary Patients			Persons of Unsound Mind			Total		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Belmont Hospital, Waterford	49	—	49	4	—	4	15	—	15	68	—	68
Bloomfield, Donnybrook, Dublin	8	23	31	—	—	—	3	5	8	11	28	39
Carriglea, Dungan, Co. Waterford	—	26	26	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	43	43
Hampstead, Highfield and Elmhurst, Glasnevin, Dublin	12	28	40	2	3	5	9	11	20	23	42	65
St. John of God Hospital, Stillorgan, Co. Dublin	106	—	106	4	—	4	23	—	23	133	—	133
Kylemore Clinic, Ballybrack, Co. Dublin	4	8	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	8	12
Lindville, Blackrock Road, Cork	17	33	50	—	3	3	1	3	4	18	39	57
Palmerston House, Palmerstown, Co. Dublin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	1
St. Augustine's, Ratoath, Co. Meath	—	43	43	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	45	45
St. Patrick's and St. Edmondsbury, James's Street, Dublin	145	168	313	3	4	7	20	21	41	168	193	361
St. Vincent's, Fairview, Dublin	—	81	81	—	2	2	—	65	65	—	148	148
Verville, Clontarf, Dublin	—	36	36	—	3	3	—	11	11	—	50	50
TOTALS	341	446	787	13	15	28	71	136	207	425	597	1,022

APPENDIX XII.

PRIVATE, PRIVATE CHARITABLE, AUTHORISED AND APPROVED INSTITUTIONS.

NUMBER OF PATIENTS ON REGISTER ON 31st DECEMBER, 1962.

Mental Institution	Voluntary Patients			Temporary Patients			Persons of Unsound Mind			Total		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Belmont Park, Waterford	44	—	44	4	—	4	14	—	14	62	—	62
Bloomfield, Donnybrook, Dublin	6	21	27	—	2	2	3	5	8	9	28	37
Carriglea, Dungarvan, Co. Waterford	—	31	31	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	47	47
Hampstead, Highfield and Elmhurst, Glasnevin, Dublin	11	25	36	3	2	5	9	11	20	23	38	61
St. John of God Hospital, Stillorgan, Co. Dublin	102	—	102	4	—	4	22	—	22	128	—	128
Kylemore Clinic, Ballybrack, Co. Dublin	5	16	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	16	21
Lindville, Blackrock Road, Cork	25	34	59	—	—	—	1	3	4	26	37	63
Palmerston House, Palmerstown, Co. Dublin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	1
St. Augustine's, Ratoath, Co. Meath	—	43	43	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	45	45
St. Patrick's and St. Edmondsbury, James's Street, Dublin	138	152	290	2	4	6	18	16	34	158	172	330
St. Vincent's, Fairview, Dublin	—	103	103	—	5	5	—	60	60	—	168	168
Verville, Clontarf, Dublin	—	36	36	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	50	50
TOTALS	331	461	792	13	13	26	67	128	195	411	602	1,013

APPENDIX XIII.

PRIVATE, PRIVATE CHARITABLE, AUTHORISED AND APPROVED INSTITUTIONS—RECEPTIONS, DEPARTURES, DISCHARGES AND DEATHS IN 1961.

Mental Institution	RECEPTIONS (INCLUDING TRANSFERS)																DEPARTURES AND DISCHARGES (INCLUDING TRANSFERS AND ESCAPES)																Total		Deaths						
	Voluntary Patients				Temporary Patients				Persons of Unsound Mind				Total				Voluntary Patients				Temporary Patients				Persons of Unsound Mind																
	First Receptions		Not First Receptions		First Receptions		Not First Receptions		First Receptions		Not First Receptions		First Receptions		Not First Receptions		First Receptions		Not First Receptions		Recovered		Relieved		Not Improved		Recovered		Relieved		Not Improved		Recovered		Relieved		Not Improved				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.
Belmont Park	72	—	30	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	—	30	—	65	—	24	—	5	—	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	99	—	10	—	10			
Bloomfield	9	10	2	8	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	10	11	2	9	—	3	—	3	2	2	—	1	1	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	6	13	11	12	23				
Carriglea	—	13	—	9	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	9	—	15	—	4	—	3	—	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	2	—	2				
Hampstead, Highfield and Elmhurst	12	18	16	8	4	2	6	2	—	—	—	2	16	20	22	12	5	9	12	6	4	3	—	1	7	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	30	21	9	10	19				
St. John of God	298	—	212	—	9	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	307	—	215	—	343	—	146	—	2	—	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	501	—	22	—	22					
Kylemore	34	74	30	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	74	30	58	31	69	28	58	11	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	135	1	1	2						
Lindville	113	139	36	58	2	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	115	150	36	58	98	148	44	39	5	7	1	6	—	2	—	1	—	—	148	203	10	7	17						
Palmerston House	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
St. Augustine's	—	18	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	2	—	6	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	13	13						
St. Patrick's and St. Edmondsbury	430	562	413	498	10	19	—	2	—	—	1	—	440	581	414	500	382	644	407	380	43	19	2	12	10	6	—	—	—	—	846	1,061	9	10	19						
St. Vincent's	—	86	—	39	—	4	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	90	—	42	—	100	—	21	—	2	—	3	—	2	—	1	—	—	130	—	15	—	15						
Verville	—	67	—	54	—	3	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	77	—	54	—	78	—	40	—	7	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	129	—	—	2	2						
TOTALS	968	987	739	734	33	44	9	6	—	7	1	4	1,001	1,038	749	744	926	1,072	661	552	72	51	10	30	25	14	3	6	—	—	2	1	1	4	1,700	1,730	72	72	144		

APPENDIX XIV.

PRIVATE, PRIVATE CHARITABLE, AUTHORISED AND APPROVED INSTITUTIONS—RECEPTIONS, DEPARTURES, DISCHARGES AND DEATHS IN 1962.

Mental Institution	RECEPTIONS (INCLUDING TRANSFERS)																DEPARTURES AND DISCHARGES (INCLUDING TRANSFERS AND ESCAPES)												Totals		Deaths								
	Voluntary Patients				Temporary Patients				Persons of Unsound Mind				Total				Voluntary Patients				Temporary Patients				Persons of Unsound Mind														
	First Receptions		Not First Receptions		First Receptions		Not First Receptions		First Receptions		Not First Receptions		First Receptions		Not First Receptions		Recovered		Relieved		Not Improved		Recovered		Relieved		Not Improved						Recovered		Relieved		Not Improved		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.					M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Belmont Park	68	—	25	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	74	—	29	—	62	—	20	—	6	—	6	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	11	—	11				
Bloomfield	7	19	4	7	1	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	8	24	4	9	1	1	6	5	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	7	14	7	19	26						
Carriglea	—	12	—	8	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	13	—	9	—	13	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—					
Hampstead, Highfield and Elmhurst	13	9	25	9	3	3	10	—	—	—	—	—	16	12	35	9	11	4	19	4	1	4	7	1	4	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	43	15	8	10	18		
St. John of God	305	—	249	—	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	315	—	256	—	319	—	199	—	14	—	4	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	550	—	26	26		
Kylemore	32	66	52	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	66	52	77	40	47	39	79	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83	135	—	—	—		
Lindville	207	218	7	10	5	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	212	229	7	10	172	201	20	19	3	2	5	12	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	200	236	11	5	16		
Palmerston House	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
St. Augustine's	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
St. Patrick's and St. Edmondsbury	447	548	448	582	6	10	4	4	—	—	1	—	453	558	453	586	430	639	457	488	8	6	2	5	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	906	1,149	10	16	26		
St. Vincent's	—	88	—	41	—	10	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	98	—	46	—	72	—	19	—	8	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	110	—	14	14	
Verville	—	70	—	46	—	2	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	77	—	46	—	72	—	36	—	6	—	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	119	—	4	4	
TOTALS	1,079	1,050	810	780	31	42	25	9	—	5	1	3	1,110	1,097	836	792	1,035	1,054	755	652	41	41	24	29	28	20	3	—	—	2	—	3	1	—	1,887	1,801	73	83	156