FEVER HOSPITAL CORK STREET.

House of Recovery Cork Street Fever Hospital

Annual Report and Medical Report

From 1st April 1885 to 31st March 1886

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The Annual Report

OF

THE FEVER HOSPITAL

AND

HOUSE OF RECOVERY,

CORK STREET, DUBLIN.

FOR

THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1886.

CONTAINING

LIST OF COMMITTEE AND OFFICERS,
REPORT OF THE MANAGING COMMITTEE,
STATEMENT OF THE RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE,
THE MEDICAL REPORT.

AND

LIST OF SUBSCRIPTIONS AND DONATIONS

- HELDER BLEST

DUBLIN :
(Brinded for the Committee)

RICHARD D. WEBB & SON, 74 MIDDLE ABBEY-STREET.

Committee and Officers.

Managing Committee :

BARRINGTON, SIE JOHN, J.P. D. L.
BARRINGTON, SANURL, J.P.
CHANDLER, RICHARD S.

CHANDLES, RICHARD DRURT, GRORGE FIGGIB, EDMUND J. HOGG, THOMAS P. Jameson, William Linge, Nicholas Perrin, Richard Perrin, William Shackleton, Abraham, J.P.

WARDELL, JOHN D.

† The Representative on the Board of Superintendence.

Consulting Physician :

THOMAS W. GRIMSHAW, M.A. M.D. Dubl., F.K.Q.C.P.

19hpsicians :

WILLIAM STORER, B.A. Dubl., M.K.Q.C.P., F.R.C.S.I. JOSEPH M. REDMOND, P.K.O.C.P., L.R.C.S.I., &c.

Cemperary Whysicians :

CHRISTOPHER GUNN, M.D. M.CH. Q.U.I., M.K.Q.C.P. St. George Ashr, L.K.Q.C.P., L.R.C.S.I.

Surgion :

JAMES H. WHARTON, M.A. M.B. Dubl., F.R.C.S.I.

She war and Bestern Holles Offer Jul Went of A H.
Semmes Joseph Son of the Son to the So

MISS LETITIA RICHARDS.

Callectar :

MR. GEORGE BAGNALL

Bankets:

Mife Gobernors.

Adams, Thomas W. Ardilaun, Lord Ball, Right Hon. John T.

BOTIZ, RICHARD W. BROOKE, MISS ELIZARSTD BROOKE, MISS MARGARET

Brooke, Miss Margaret Cowper, Henry A. Darlet, Wellington Drumond, David, J.P. Findlater, John, J.P.

Forrest, James Guunness, Sir E. Cecil, Bart. J.P. D.L. Haudhton, Samuel Hooo, Jonathan

Hogo, Jonathan Hogo, Thomas P. Jameson, John, J.P. KENNEDY, CHARLES, J.P.
LTNCE, NICHOLAS
MARTIN, SIR RICHARD,
I.P. D.I.

MARTIN, SIR RICHARD, BART.
J.P. D.L.
MARTIN, THOMAS C.
MORRE MARCINE TRAVILLE

JAMESON, WILLIAM

Moses, Marous Tertius Mollot, John J. D. Murpht, Michabl, J.P. McComas, William Pembroke, The Earl of

POWER, JAMES TALBOT, D.L. ROE, HENRY, D.L. RYAM, THOMAS E. STORES, FREDERICE, J.P. SYMMOTT, THOMAS, J.P. TAYLOR, GERVAR L.

THE COMMITTEE OF MANAGEMENT.

THE Macaging Committee of Cork Street Fever Hospital and House of Recovery now present the Eighty-second Annual Report to the Governors and Subscribers.

The Hospital year, which closed on the 31st of March last, has been again one unusually free from infectious disease, so far as a Dublin and its neighbourhood are concerned. Typhus fever has been less frequent than for many years past, and, except for the existence of a normal amount of scarlatins and measles amongst childran, the report of work done by the Hospital would have been but small as compared with the average of rears.

but small as compared with the average or years.

The Managing Committee availed themselves of the opportunity
thus afforded, to devote their attention and their funds to sundry
works, which were still needful to render the institution, in a
sanitary point of view, as nearly perfect as is compatible with its
circumstances and capabilities.

The remodelling of the whole sewerage system of the instituion, alluded to in our last Report, has been completed, and it is now believed to be in a satisfactory condition. It was carried out under the supervision of the engineer of the Sanitary Association, Mr. Kaye Parry, C.E.

The large chimney of the Laundry, having been blown down during one of last winter's gales, required to be rebuilt.

The Managing Committee have lately contracted for the new flooring, with pitch pine, of the wards of the Epidemic House, formerly floored with tiles, which, being porous, were manifestly not very suitable for hospital use. This House has also been newly fitted with sundry appliances, calculated to render it more convenient and more conductive to the recovery of patients placed therein. The above-mentioned works, with other outlay for the

further improvement of the premises, will in a good measure absorb the unusual balance in the banker's hands.

The Commission appointed by his Excellency Earl Spence to inquire into the condition and administration of the Dublin hospitals receiving grants from Government, held its inquiry during the past year, two of the Managing Committee—namely, Sir John Barrington, D.L., and Abraham Shackleton, J.P.—having been deputed to represent this Hospital, and being accompanied by Dr. S. D. Chandles, the Resident Medical Officer, gave evidence to the Commission as to the mode of management, the present system of carrying on the work of the Hospital, and the extent of work done.

The Mauaging Committee have, with feelings of deep regret, to record the great loss which the institution has sustained by the death of their late valued Lady Superintendent, Miss Sans, Maguire, who had filled this position for about ten years; she died of Typhus Fever, no doubt contracted in the discharge of her hospital duties. It is only those who are personally acquainted with the work of the Hospital, and who have witnessed her untiring seal, energy, and devotion to the work abe had under her charge, that on ealise what this loss has been. She adds one more to the number of those who have laid down their lives in the discharge of such duty, and have therein displayed as much true heroism as if they had died on the battle-field.

The Managing Committee, being anxions to secure the services of a really competent lady to fill the vacant post, advertised their requirement widely, and, out of a large number of candidates, selected Miss Lottits. Richards, who has just now entered on the duties of her position as Lady Superintendent.

Mr. William Perry, who had for some years been Collector, having resigned that office, Mr. George Bagoall was elected as his successor, and is now the authorised Collector of the institution.

The Hospital has received two bequests during the past year namely, a sum of £200 from the late Mr. Robert Culley, of Monbrtown, and £30 from the late Miss Sumanna Pim, of Carlow. The former has been invested.

It is to be regretted that philanthropic persons, when making charitable bequests, do not more frequently select this Hospital as a recipient of their bounty. It is admitted on all hands to be a most useful institution, it is thoroughly unsectarian, and has been generally successful in securing public approval. It is needless to point out the necessity and utility of the Cork Street Fever Hospital in times when an epidemic of an infectious character exists; but the more unobtrusive work done in preventing a solitary case of such disease originating an epidemic, is not so evident to superficial observers. A notable

small-pox, derived from an imported case, occurred in a certain locality. They were all fortunately sent to Cork Street Hospital, thus isolating the disease. By this precautionary action, the city and neighbourhood were probably spared what might have been a serious and extensive outbreak of this fell disease. The Managing Committee have much gratification in reporting that their officers and servants maintain their character for zeal and

instance of this took place during the past year. Three cases of

attention to their duties, and they trust that thereby the temporary want of a Lady Superintendent, which unavoidably occurred after Miss Maguire's death, was felt by the patients as little as could be expected under such circumstances.

RICHARD PERRIN, Chairman

Board-Room, Cork Street Fever Hospital and House of Recovery, 3rd June. 1886.

To Balance, 31st March, 1885, Parliamentary Grant, Interest on Government Stock, New Zenland Stock (4 dividends), Grand Canal , Rallway Debentures, Annuities, Rents, Rents, Bouth Dublin Union, South Dublin Union, Incidentals,	75 75 544 41 30 212 128 300	18 8 17 5 17 2 18 9 13 7 10 9 0 0 8 9 17 6 0 0 17 0 6 0	£ 15	0	u.	1885-86. EXPENDITURE. By Bread, Meat, Milk, &c
			5,222	6	0	1365 19

8101 May, 1886. lly order.

HYDENHAM D. OHANDLEE, Registrar.

ALL DA PRIORITE			١.			1886-86. EXPENDITURE.		,			
MAN ENCOME.	£	r q	1 4	L	d.	Maria Sala	1	e. d.	1	٤	1, (
To Balmon, Blot March, 1885,	_		1,000	0	11	By Bread, Meat, Milk, &c.	595				
" Pertinatery Great	2,500					" Groceries (Tea, Sugar, &c.),	136				
" Island to Coronant Stock		18 8				,, Wine,	40				
" " India Alock,	76	17				"Whinkey and Brandy	80	3 0			
" " New Zaaland Block (4		••				, Porter and Ale,	17	50	1		
dividenda),		17 {				" Medicine and Medical Ap	di-				
h n Ornad Canal n		18 1	10			ADCCS,	79	8 8 6 4			
n Railway Debentures,	511	18 7				, Clothing of Patients,	57	6 4	1		
, Amelia,		10 8				, Salaries of Medical Staff of	ad				
31 Bequest,	80					Officers,	617	8 4			
,, Rot,		8	. 1			,, Wages to Nurses and Servant	a, 503	2 11			
, Hospital Banday Pand,		17 6				" Rations of Nurses and Servan		18 9			
, Corporation Great,	300					" Rent, Taxes, and Insurance,					
, Subscriptions and Donations,	120					, Soap,	7.55	10 9			
" Bouth Dublin Calca,	726					,, Gas and Candles,	142				
11 locidentale,	\$\$	19 6				,, Coals, ,, Furniture and Repairs,	20 00000000	18 10			
1			4,207	5	1	" Furniture and Repairs.	322	W 55	1		
						, Stationery, Printing, Advertisi	ng, 60	ĭ o			
						" Burials and Coffins,		17 6			
						, Conveyances,	17000000	10 9			
						, Interest on Overdrafts,	3	1 6			
						,, Incidental Expenses,	700	14 7			
						" New Sewage Works,	010				
						,	348	0 0		**	
						Due by Bank of Ireland,	1100	11 4	2080	66	0
						Do. Munster Bank,	1100				
1						Cash on Hands,	260	700			
							5	0 0	١		
									13	65	19
			5,22	2 6	0				_		_

We have checked, and compared with vouchers, the foregoing Accounts of Receipts and Expenditure, for Year ending 31st March, 1886, and find same correct.—Brokes Baorussa, Public Auditors and Accountants.

Occupations of Patients admitted during the Year 1885-86

Occupation .	13 0)	Tutients ut	1974	uceu couring one	eur 100	J-00.
Occupation.		3	īa.	(Occupation.		No
Agent's children,			2	Floatman's wife,		1
Billposter,			1	Gardener,	***	
Blacksmith's childre	en.		2	Gardener's wife,	***	
Boahman,			1	Gardener's son,		
Boilemaker,	***		1	Glassilower's wife,	***	
Boxmaker,	***		1	Glaseblower's child,		
Bookfolder,	•		1	Grocers' assistants, Groom.		
Bootsloser, Bootsloser's child,			i		***	
	***		å	Grooms' wives, Groom's child.	***	
Bootmakers' wives.	•••		2	Groom s carro,	***	
Bootmakers' childre		,	2	Harnesmaker.		1
Bricklayers,			2	Hawker.		-
			2	Housekoeper,		-
Bricklayer's children			2	Dominion,		
Butcher's Poster.	·		ī	Japanner.		1
			- 1	Jeweller.		1
Cabinetmaker's chil-	d.		1			
Car-drivers.			4	Labourers,		36
Carpenters,			2	Labourers' wives,	***	5
Carpenters' wives.	***		4	Labourers' children,		167
Carpenters' children.			8	Laundresses,	***	4
Charwomen,	***		2			
Chemist,			1	Maleter,		1
Clerks, Clerks wives,	***		3	Messengura,		
	***		2	Mission Agent's sor	1,	1
Clerk's child,			1			-
Coachbuilder's wife,			1	No occupation,	***	83
Coachman's children			3	Nurses, Nurse's child.	***	
Coalporters,	***		3 2	Nurse s anno,	***	1
Coalporters' wives, Coalporters' children			2	Organbuilder's ohild		
Compositor.	,		î	Overseer,		3
			iΙ	Oversour,	***	
	***		il	Painters.		
			i l	Painters' wives.		
			2	Painters' children,		;
Coppersmith's child,	•••		ī	Plasterer,		1
			il	Plumbers		
			i I	Plumbers, Plumbers wives,		
			îΙ	Policeman,		5 1 8
	•••		٠,	Porters,		ŝ
Dairyman,			1 I	Porters' children,		3
		10	0	Printers,		
Dealers' children.			2			1
raper,			ιí	Provision Dealer's a	saietant,	ī
			١ ١			
			ı	Railway.man's child		1
remakers,			2	Railway clerk,		1
			- (Ropemaker,		1
armer's children.			3			1
ire Brigade man's w	nite,	1		Ropemaker's childre	D,	2
		1				
lostman,		1	ı	Sailors,		2

Occupation.			No.	Compation.	Ro.
ailors' wives,		•••	8	Surgeon,	1
ailora' children,	***	***	7		_
awyers,		***	2	Tallors,	8
wyer's child,	•••	***	1	Tuilor's wife,	1
School children,			13	Telegraph boy,	1
Sumit -	***	•••	2	Tobacco spinner,	1
Servanta.	***	•••	46	Turner.	1
Shop-keeper's son,			1	,	
horthand teacher,		***	1	Van-drivers.	3
Smith's child,			1		
Boldiers' wives,	•••	•••	4	Waiters,	2
Soldiers' children.			5	Westers	4
Steward's child.	***	•••	1	Wine-porters,	2
Students,	•••		2	Wine-porters children,	2

MEDICAL REPORT

OF

The Feber Pospital and Pouse of Recobery,

CORK STREET, DUBLIN,

FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 31, 1886;

BT

JOSEPH M. REDMOND, F.K.Q.C.P.

ONE OF THE PHYSICIANS TO THE HOSPITAL;

PHYSICIAN TO THE MATER MISERICORDLE HOSPITAL;

LECTURES ON THE PRACTICE OF MEDICINE AND PATHOLOGY, LEDWICH SCHOOL OF MEDICINE;

PATHOLOGIST TO COOMBE LYING-IN HOSPITAL; EXAMINES KING'S AND QUEEN'S COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS.

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FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 31, 1886;

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FEVEROLAN TO THE MATER MAKRICORDLE HOMFITAL;

LECTURED ON THE PRACTICE OF MEDICINE AND PATROLOGY, LEDWICH SCHOOL

OF MEDICINE;

PATROLOGIST TO COOMER LYING-IN ROSPITAL;
CLANDER RING'S AND QUEEN'S COLLEGE OF PRYSICIANS.

MEDICAL REPORT, 1885-6.

THE record of a year's hospital work can never be absolutely free from pair; but a more than usually satisfactory office has fallen to me in the compilation of the past year's Medical Report of Cork Street Fever Hospital. The figures for the year show our city to have been comparatively five from epidemic disease, and the cases admitted show a marked diminution in numbers, as well as a decrease in all diseases of a more serious nature, as compared with those of previous years. The total number of admissions is 608, as will be seen by reference to Table I.

Satisfactory, however, as the Report is for the city, the year has not passed without loss to the Hospital. On March 12th the institution sustained a severe blow by the death of Miss Maguine, the Lady-Superintendent, from petechal typhus B her death the hospital has lost the services of a lady devoted to her work, and one who through a period of over ten years endeared herself to all with whom she came into contact, by her unselfish and untiring devotion in ministering to the needs of those who were entrusted to her care.

For the materials upon which this Report is based I am indebted to Dr. Sydenham D. Chandlee, whose care has greatly lightened my task and added much to its accuracy. I have also to thank him for his kindness and attention to the patients.

The admissions to the Hospital during the year were 608 in number, the corresponding numbers for the two preceding years having been:—

> 1883-4, 888 1884-5, 864

It will be seen that these figures show a decrease of more than 250 in the total number of admissions, as compared with the two preceding years. This decrease is mainly due to the diminished prevalence, during the year which has just passed, of typhus fever, scarlatina, measles, and pneumonia.

The daily average number of patients under treatment in the Hospital was 43.87, as against 60.02 in the previous year. These facts speak for themselves, and it is unnecessary to comment further on them.

TABLE I.—Yearly Statement of Patients.

Admitted from	May 1, 18	04, to Ma	rch 31, 1	886,	208,723
Discharged, cu	red, or relie	eved,		193,087	
Died,		***		15,591	
					208,678
Remaining in		45			
In hospital, M	arch 31, 18	85,	•••	116	
Admitted, 188	5-86, *	•••		608	

* Fever Hospital, 602; House of Recovery, 6; Total, 608.

Discharged, cured, or relieved, 609

Died, 70

Remaining in hospital, March 31, 1886, ... 45

The admissions for the past five years have been:—

1881-82,	•••	471
1882-83,	•••	562
1883-84,	•••	888

1884-85,

1885-86.

562 888 864

608

724

It will be seen that these figures show a decrease of more than 250 in the total number of admissions, as compared with the two preceding years. This decrease is mainly due to the diminished prevalence, during the year which has just passed, of typhus fever, scarlatina, measles, and pneumonia.

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TABLE I .- Yearly Statement of Patients.

Admitted from			arch 31, 1		208,723
Discharged, co	ured, or relie	eved,	• • •	193,087	
Died,	• • •		•••	15,591	208,678
Remaining in	hospital, Mo	arch 31, 1	886,	•••	45
In hospital, M	arch 31, 18	85,	• • •	116	
Admitted, 188		•••	•••	608	724
• Fer	rer Hospital, 60	2; House of	Recovery,	; Total, 608.	, 21
Discharged, co	red, or relie	ved,		609	-
Died,	•••	•••		70	679
Remaining in	hospital. Me	rch 31, 1	886.		45

The admissions for the past five years have been:—

1881-82,	•••	471
1882-83,	•••	562
1883-84,	• • •	888
1884-85,	•••	864
1885-86,	•••	608

Table II.—Monthly Statement of Patients, from April 1, 1885, to March 31, 1886.

	Mo	Admitted.	Daily Average No. of Patients in Hospital.		
April, May, June,	1885.			96	88-97
May.				102	70-10
Inne	"			66	59-87
July.	**			52	51.87
August,				87	38-32
September.		***		43	35-55
October.	**			42	85-55
November,	**			80	32-33
December.			1	27	27-90
January,	1886,			21	15-23
February,	,,			39	25.43
March,	**	***		53	45-36
Total and	Average,			608	43-87

During the months of April and May messles was prevalent in the city. This fact sufficiently accounts for the larger number of cases admitted during these months, viz. :—96 in April, and 102 in May—nearly double the monthly average of admissions.

PERCENTAGE OF MORTALITY.

1877-8,	10.52
1878-9,	20,22
1879-80,	17.25
1880-81,	14.53
1881-2,	9.82
1882-3,	9.15
1883-4,	12.85
1884-5,	11.79
1885-6.	10.31

Deduct admissions sent in hopeless-rate = 8.036 per cent.

STREETS.

The following is an analysis of the various streets in the city from which the patients came :-

	Three cases each.	
Brabazon-row.	Hackett's-court.	Madden's-court.
Belview.	Hammond-lane.	New Bride-street.
Clanbrassil-street.	Richmond-road.	Ship-street.

Love-lane, west,

Four cases each. Browne-street. Essex-street, West. Braithwaite-street.

C George's-quay.

Aungier-street.

Brahazon-street.

Marrowbone-lane. Newmarket-street. Gloucester-street. S. Bridgefoot-street. Mill-lane. Poolbeg-street. Cuffe-street. Fine cases each.

Thomas-court.

New-row, South. Pimlico. Six cases each.

James's-street. Townsend-street. Seven cases each. Cork-street.

The Coombe

Nine cases Bride-street.

Ten cases each.

Empcis-street

30

Newmarket.

Thirteen cases. Ashe-street.

Sixteen cases

Meath-street.

104 Streets, 1 case each. 2 cases ,

Houses three cases and more.

C	MICS.		Cases.			Ca	acs.
11 Ashe-street, 15 Brabazon-st.		James's-stree Meath-street,		3 New- 36 Poolb			3
14 Belview,	3 40		4	4 Richt			3
3 Gloucester-st,		Mill-lane,	4	3 Thom	88-CO	urt,	5
South,	4 11 1	Newmarket,	4				
		Districts.					
	Carre.		Can			Ca	-
Booterstown	- 1 Is	land-bridge,	- 1	Rathm	ines		3
Ballinascorney,		chicore.	- 14	Rathfa			4
		embroke		Sandy			
	- 1	Township,	- 2				2
		ortobello.	- 1				3
		anelsgh,	- 6	16161	110,		•
		atbgar.	- 5				
		Institutions					
						Cases.	
Adelaide Hos	pital.	-		-		6	
Boys' Home,		-	_	-		1	
Cork-street H	ospital,	-	-	-	-	8	
Elliott Home		-	-	-	_	3	
Female Peni	entiary.	N. C. R.	-	-	_	1	
Kevin-street	Ваггаске			-		î	
National Orth	opædie	Hospital,	-	-		5	
Night Refuge		-	-	-	-	14	
South Dublin	Union.	-	-		- 1	153	
St. Joseph's (Children'	s Hospital.	Templ	e-street.		2	
St. Vincent's				-	_	2	
Stevens' Hosp	oital,	-		-	_	1	
Westmorelan	l Lock 1	Hospital,	-	-	_	1	

l'able III. Discases, Terminat	and	the	Nu	mber	of.	Dea	Da o	ımon	g li	ie C	ass.				
1885—1886.	The fire.	olerle Peres.	mple Ferur.	nallpox.	ariation	1	- Parameter	1	. Gira	mingribis.	otherin.	4011	The state of	farrhos.	

1885—1886.	Tythes forms.	Baterto Peres.	Simple Perer.	Smallpox.	Scarlatina	1	Paramit	Brydipeles	Shranto.	Memberible.	Brithaln.	Township	Patent	Diambon.
April,	1	8	-	-	2	62	9	-	1	9	1-	-	-	-
Мау,	8	4	6	-	9	41	9	-	1	8	l –	l –	-	-
June,	5	4	4	1	11	18	1	1	-	6	-	l –	1-	-
July,	6	4	1	8	14	11	2	1	-	1	l –	-	-	1
Acgust,	6	8	8	-	8	1	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
September,	10	12	2	-	5	-	5	-	1	-	 	2	-	3
October,	4	3	1	-	12	1	18	9	-	1	_	1	-	-1
November.	9	8	4	_			4		_		,	_	_	1!

February, March, Total, 1886-86, Total, 1884-85. 171 101 Increase this year, December Died. This table shows how great was the decrease in the number of admissions for typhus fever, scarlatina, messles, and pneumonia, as

compared with the previous year. Enteric fever, however, was somewhat more prevalent, the admissions being 61 against 45 in

January, ... the preceding year. Of the 10 cases of meningits, 9 were admitted during the months of May and June. Three cases of smallpox were admitted during the year. Of these, one was that of a nurse east from a private numing institution to attend a lady residing in the Pembroke Township, who had contracted the disease in London. The other two patients were girls employed in a public laundry, to which the infected dothing had been sent from the house of this same lady. Thus it will be seen that the only case of amallpox admitted into Repital were all, practically speaking, imported from England, and owing to the prompt measures taken, and the perfect system of isolation adopted in the Hospital, an epidemic, which at one time appeared imminent, was arrested in its origin, and the city preserved from the miseries of another of those visitations which we have so recently experienced.

The tonowing is an extract from the report of Sr Chaffes A. Cameron, M.D., on the state of the public health, in June, 1885:—
"The average temperature of the month was 1.4 below the average temperature of May during the previous ten years, and the extremes of heat and cold were very great. The death-rate was high for a summer month; but it was 3.95 per 1,000 less than in

May. The zymotic death-rate was moderate.

"Margaret Egan, aged 20, suffering from smallpox, was admitted into Cork Street Fever Hospital, from a house in the Pembroke Township, on the 14th June. It appears that a lady residing in that Township returned to Dublin from London, and shortly after became ill from smallpox, which she had evidently contracted in London. Two members of her family became in due time, affected with the disease, as did also the nurse who attended upon the patients. The latter were three ladies, and one of them . died. The nurse, a girl 20 years old, was sent out of the house in which she had contracted the disease, to Cork Street Fever Hospital. It would have been far less likely to endanger the public aafety. had she been treated in the house in which, whilst discharging her dangerous duties, she had been stricken with one of the most loathsome and fatal diseases. She died in the hospital on the 30th of June, 1885. The greatest precautions were taken to prevent the infection from the patient being epread. She and the nurses who attended upon her were isolated in a detached building, and their food, etc., supplied to them in such a way that no contact

admitted. I telephoned to have her clothing at once consumed by fire. The eucalyptus spray was set going in the house in which the patient was nursed, and sulphur was burned in large quantities round the building, in order to destroy any germs of the disease which might issue from the infected house. Dr. Chandlee, who

20

was unremitting in his attentions to the patient, enveloped himself in an 'over-all' whilst visiting her, and adopted every precaution to prevent himself from becoming the vehicle of contagion."

TABLE IV .- Analysis of Deaths of Cases sent in beyond Reavery. 1885-86.

No.	Begistry.	Degra till before Admission,	In Hospital.	Disease.	Romarks. Condition on Adoustico.
1	174	2 days	1 day	Mossles,	Pulm. Complication.
2	250	9 days	18 hours	Meningitis,	Delirious.
3	292	28 days	7 days	Scarlatina,	ing & recal com-
4	328	4 days	2 days	Pleuritis & chronic alcoholism,	Dying.
5	847	6 days	1 day	Pregmonia	Very ill.
6	387	4 days	3 days	Typhus,	Very weak & delbrine
'	405	4 days	-	Pacial crysipalse,	Died on removal from
8	435	7 days	2 days	Preumonia,	Very ill
١ ٥					

Enterie. Estremel 10 451 10 days 2 days Nephritis. Dring.

11 452 1 day 2 days Boarlatina, malig. Dring. 12 480 4 days 8 hours Scarlatina, malie. Serious throat plication. Very weak & emaciate 13 486 8 dams 8 days Acote taberral 14 i 616 Very weak and low. 9 days 30 bours Pasamonia 15 591

2 days 1t hou Meningitia Cometon Pulm Complication 16 694 8 days 3 days Typhus, 17 598 5 days 2 days Paramonia Very low.

The cases enumerated in the above table are also included in the death rate. This is scarcely fair to the Hospital or our nurses; since many of these were admitted when their cases were hopeless, and could not be expected to derive any benefit from treatment in bospital. These cases, if deducted, as they should be, for the purpose of fairly estimating the results of the year's working, would reduce the destruct to 8.0% car cent.

TABLE V.—Sworing the Deaths and Causes of Death amongst the Patients admitted during each month of the year 1885-86.

19AM		Typhus Perm.	Botorto Perez.	Benelipon.	- description	Post metala.	Member	Measles.	Reyntpulses	Brunchi tia.	Nephritte.	Townshitte.	Acroide To berosheeds	Coop	Раграга Китинасифа.	Plez/tth.	TOTAL
April,		_	_	_	-	4	-	5	_	1	-	-	-	_	-	-	10
May,		1	-	-	2	3	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
June,		1	2	1	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		10
July,		_	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	 –	-	-	8
Aug.		1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	 –	-	1	4
Sept.		1	_	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Oct.		_	1	-	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	7
Nov.		_	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4
Dec.		1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1-	-	1	1	-	-	1
Jan.		_	-	-	1	1	l –	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Feb.		2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	l-	1	-	1
March,		3	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total,	_	10	5	1	13	14	7	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6

Table V. presents an analysis of the deaths occurring from the principal disease treated in the Hospital during the year. Of these typhus faver contributed 10, scarlet faver 13, pneumonia 14, mesales 10, enteric faver 5, though there was a large increase in the number of admissions for this latter disease as compared with the preceding fave years. The largest number of deaths occurred during the months of April, May, and June, although the proportion of deaths was not increased, owing to the more numerous admissions in these months.

Table VI.—Showing by Months, Quarters, and Years, the Admissions of Typhus, Enteric, and Simple Fever into Cork Street Fever Happile, for flow years ending March 31, 1886; also the Monthly Mean Temperature.

Mean			as Pever.		io Pever.		ie Ferer.	Ann
Pahr.	Month and Year.	Monthly Total.	Quarterly Total.	Monthly Total.	Quarterly Total.	Month!; Total.	Quarterly Total.	Total
44.7	April, 1881	26	1	2		5		
52-3			1 1	0		8	1	
55.3	June,			0		3		
	and the second	_	76	-	2		13	
59-9	July,	16		4		8	1	
56-0 53-6	August,			0		5	l l	
00 0	September,	26	64	2	6	7	20	
47-2	October,	22		1	۰	3	20	
49-4	November,			4 1		2		
39-8	December,			i		4	E	
43-9	T 100		30		6	-	9	
45.4	January, 1889 February,			1 2	- 1	2 4		
45-9	March,		1 1	3	- 1	2	- 6	
			28	-	6	-	8 :	
	Total,	_	198	l _ l	20	_	50	265
46-0	April 1885	18		1		9	1	_
52-0	May,	7		3		8		
54-7	June,	5		5		8		
		-	25		9	$\overline{}$	20	
58.5 58-2	July,	.5		8	9	4	1	
52.0	August, September,	12		6 8	- 4	0	3	
	September,		25		17	0	. 1	
49-3	October,	5		3		0		
42.7	November	15		6	19	2	9	
37-4	December,	43		5	- 1	5	1	
42.4	January, 1883	35	63		14	_	7	
42.8	February,	70		7 8	4	8	- 1	
88-0	March,	67	- 8	3	1	16	- 1	
		-	172	_	18		88	
	Total,	-	285	_ -	53	_ -	64	402
45-5 60-6	April, 1883		b	3	- 1	5	-	
55-3	Мау,	54	- 1	8		9	3	
	June,	28		4		4	1	
56-9	July	23	135	1	10	3	18	
8.89	August,	28	- 1	2	- 6	12	3	
54.3	September,	19	- 1	-	- 1	6	1	
49-0	October,	13	70	_	7 -		21	
43-5	November	42	- 1	2		10	- 1	
41-8	December,	23		5	- 1	10		
44-5	January, 1884	-	77	-	16	_	28	
43-4	February.	20	1	3	- 1	6		
44.5	March,	21	1	7	- 1	4	- 1	
		-	68 .		18 .	-	16	

TABLE VI .- continued.

		1	Typhi	a Perer.	Roter	to Pever.	Simpl		
Mean Temp. Fahr.	Month	and Year.			Monthly Total	Quarterly Total.	Monthly Total.	Quarterly Total.	Annual Totals.
60-3 50-7 60-3 56-9	April, May, June, July, Augus Septer		20 8 11 18 7 10	39 35	5 8 1 1 1 2		9 8 5 6 6	17	
49·2 43·0 40·8	Nova Decem	n Dest	25 12 18	55	18 7	26	5 3 6	14	
40-8 42-7 40-7	Janua Febru Marol		11 8 1	20	3 1 2	6	8 5 1	9	
	Total	J,	-	149	_	45	- 1	54	248
46.7 48.7 56.2 60.8 57.1 54.4 45.5 45.9 42.0 37.9 39.7 41.4	April, May, June, July, Augus Septer Octob Nover Decen Janua Febru Marci	er, ry, 1886 ary,	7 2 7 14	20 14 23 65	3 4 4 4 8 12 3 3 2 7 9 2 2 POR TE	11 24 8 18 61 EN YEA	1 3 2 1 4 4 1 2 2 RS.	10 6 9 3	155
Mean	Tem.	Yes	zo.	Typhu	.] 1	Enterio.	Simp	le.	Totals.
41	9-4 3-8 7-5 7-4 7-8 3-7 7-9 3-0	187 187 187 187 188 188 188 188	7-8 8-9 9-80 0-1 1-2 2-8 8-4	100 134 142 94 420 198 285 850 149		47 66 61 60 87 47 20 53 45 61	200 220 178 104 103 50 64 83		355 405 375 235 570 258 402 479 248 155

TABLE VIL

Showing the Number Admitted and Dead of Typhus Fever, of both Sens, and at different Ages, for the year ending March 31, 1886.

			Males.				Pemales.						
	Ages.		No. Ad- mitted.	No. Died.	Mortality per cent.		Ages.		No. Ad-	No. Died.	Mortality per cent.		
Und	er 5		-	_	-	Und	er 5	٠.	-	-	-		
5 as	bau ba	n 15	10	_	-	Ба	ban ba	er 15	12	1	8.9		
15	**	20	a	1	12-50	15		20	4	-	-		
20	**	40	16	- 4	26-66	20	**	40	14	3	21-43		
40	**	€0	8	1	3-33	40	**	60	- 1	-	-		
60		80	-	_	1 – 1	60	**	60	-	-	-		
7	Total,		36	6	16-6	1	otal,		30	4	18:33		

As compared with the preceding year, the cases of Typhus Fever show a decrease of 83. Both the admissions and the death rate were somewhat higher among majes than fermales, while in the previous year more females were admitted than males, and the mortality among them was lower. The greater number of cases of this disease were admitted during the months of September and

Total No. Died,

Total No. Admitted,

... 10 Percentage Mortality, 15'1

March.

The risk run by attendants on this fever was painfully illustrated during the year. Besides Miss Maguire, the Lady Superintendent, who, as I have stated, lost her life, one resident pupil, and one nurs contracted the disease, while in the execution of their duties, but happily neither of these cases terminated fatally.

TARLE VIII.

Showing the Number Admitted and Dead of Enteric Fiver, of both Sexus, and at different Ages, for the Year ending March 31, 1886.

		1	Males.			Pemales.						
	Ages		No. Ad- mitted.	No. Died.	Mortality per cent.	Agos.	No. Ad- mitted.	No. Died.	Mortality per cent			
Und	nr 5		2	-	- 1	Under 5	1	_	-			
5 az	nd und	er 15	10	_		5 and under 15	8	1	3-30			
15	**	20	11	2	18-18	15 ,, 20	10	1	10.00			
20	,,	40	11	_	-	20 " 40	11	1	8-08			
40	**	60	1	-	- 1	40 " 60	1	-	-			
60	**	80	-	_	- 1	60 " 80	-	-	-			
T	otal		35	2	5-71	Total,	26	3	11:54			

The number of admissions for enteric or typhoid was 61, which is greatly in axcess of those during any of the five preceding years. Strangely enough, however, the number closely corresponds with that of the year 1879-80, both as regards admission and death rate. The rate of mortality was slightly in excess amongst females attacked by this form of continued fever, as compared with males, in both these years, though in the year 1885-6 a larger number of males were admitted, the numbers being males 35, and females 26; whereas in the year 1879-80, 32 females were admitted, as against only 28 males.

Males.

40

60

80

20

40

60

26	
Table IX.	
Nowing the Number Admitted and Dead of Scarlet Fever, of both and at different Ages, for the Year ending March 31, 1886.	Seru,

Ages.	mitted.	Died.	per cent.	Agus.	mitted.	Died.	per cent.	ı
Under 5	13 '	3	23-08	Under 5	14	3	21:43	ı
5 and under 15	20	8	15-00	5 and under 15	13	2	11'10	l
16 00	l a tí		50.00	15 00			- 1	

40

60

Percentage Mortality, 6-81

Total No. Admitted, 89 Total No. Died, The cases of scarlet fever admitted during the year number 89 showing a decrease of 75 as compared with the preceding year-a most satisfactory improvement. Of these 89 cases, 13 terminated fatally. In two of these cases the patients survived only a few

hours after admission in a dying condition. This disease was most prevalent during the months of July and November respectively.

	TABLE X.	
Showing	the Number Admitted and Dead of Measles, of both Seres, and	
	at different Ages, for the year ending March 31, 1886.	

	at different Ages, for the	year ending March 31, 1886.
	Males,	Penales.
Acres	No. Ad- No. Mortalit	No. Ad No. Mortality

		Males.		,	Penales.			
Agus,		No. Ad- No. Me mitted. Died. pe		Mortality per cent.	Age.	No. Ad- mitted.	No. Died.	Mortality per out.
	Under 5	73	5	6-85	Under 5	41	5	12-20
	5 and under 10	6	-	- 1	5 and under 10	11	-	1 - 1
	10 12							

Ages.		mitted.	Died.	per cent.	Ages	mitted.	Died.	per cent.
	Under 5	73	5	6-85	Under 5	41	5	12-20
	5 and under 10	6	-	- 1	5 and under 10	11		1 - 1
	10 ,, 15	8	_	- 1	10 , 15	- 1	-	-
	16 20	4	-	- 1	15 . 20	3	_	-

Under 5	73	5	6-85	Under 5	41	5	12-20
5 and under 10	6	-	-	5 and under 10	11	-	1 -
10 ,, 15	3	l –	- 1	10 , 15	_	l –	-
16 20	4	-	- 1	15 , 20	8	l –	-
20 ,, 40	- 1	-	- 1	90 ., 40		-	-

	Total	***	85	5	5.88	Total,		61	5	8-20
40		80	_	_	:	40 "	80	-	-	
20	**	40		-	- 1	90 .,	40		I - I	-
16	••	20		-	- 1	15 ,,	20	8	I —	-
	**		-		. – 1	10 %	15	_	. –	

10

Admitted, 146 Total No. Died,

In Table III. will be found tabulated the number of measles cases admitted each month. From this monthly statement, it appears that during the month of April 62 cases were admitted, in May 41, in June 18, and in July 11. The increased number of admissions during the earlier months of the year was due to an epidemic of this disease which broke out in the South Dublin Union about that time. The total number of cases admitted was 146, of which only 10 terminated fatally. The rate of mortality is therefore only 6.85 per cont.

Table XI.

Showing the Number Admitted and Dead of Pneumonia, of both Serse, and at different ages, for the year ending March 31, 1886.

Agos.	No. Ad-	No.	L
	mitted.	Died.	Mortality per cent
r5	1	-	-
d under 15	6	1	16-0
,, 20	2	1	50.0
,, 40	8	1	38-8
,, 60	8	3	37-5
,, 80	1	-	- 1
otal,	21	6	28-57
	otal,	otal, 21	

LIST OF SUBSCRIPTIONS AND DONATIONS, 1885-'86.

		4	3	ı a		£
Allen, Richard		2	2 0	0	Brought forward,	98
Allingbam, J. J.		- 1	0	0		1
Ardiaun, Lord.		- 6				ē
Atkinson, R. A., & Co.		ĭ				š
Alliance & Consumers' Ga		2			Drummond, W., & Son	3
Arnott & Co.	- 00.	ā			Descripe Lucius II	ő
Adams, Stepben		ő			De miste 1	ĭ
Apothecaries' Hall.	***	ĭ	1		Dawase, Richard	•
Andrews & Co.	***	i	ő		Engelbach, Harold (don.)	1
	***		·		E. J. C., per R. Croker King,	2
Brown, Thomas, & Co.		2	0	0	Eusor, Miss F., per Dr. Wharton,	1
Baker, Wardell & Co.		2				î
Brooke, Geo., & Sons		ī	ō			i
Brooke, Geo.		î	ŏ		Res Mi had	ا ہ
Brooks, Thomas & Co., L.		i	ő		rgan, Michael	٠.
Bruce & Symes.	-	î	ĭ	o	Forrest, Jas., & Sons	1
Boyle, Low, Morray & Co		â	÷	ő	Fortune & Co	î
Bailey, John		ō	10	ŏ	Findlater, Alex., & Co	5
Barrington, Sir John, D.L.	JP	2	2	ŏ	Fitzgibbon, Lord-Justice	2
Beare, George H.		î	ō	ŏ	Fitzgerald, Mrs	
Boland, Patk.		2	2	ő	Ferrier, Pollock & Co	i
Browne & Nolan.	***	î	ő	ŏ	Training & ondoor as Co	
Bewley, Sons & Co.	***	i	ŏ	ŏ	Friend, per Rev. J. A. Hill,	
Bagots, Hutton & Co.		í	ŏ	ŏ	Farrington, Christopher 6	
Bewley, Samuel, & Co.		ŝ	ŏ	ŏ	raningon, Christopher	
Bewley, Mrs.		ĭ	ŏ	ŏ	Garratt, Joseph 1	(
Boswell, Miss	***	î	ŏ	ŏ	Guinness, Mahon & Co 2	- 0
Bobbett, William, J.F.	***	i	ŏ	ŏ	Gatchell, Edward 1	- (
Burker R. & J.		ŝ	3	ŏ	G. S. & W. Railway Co 3	- 5
Bank of Ireland.		20	ő	ő	Gilbey, W. & A 1	- 1
Boyd, Samuel, J.P.		-2	9	0	Gleeson, P. M 1	0
Baker, S. H.		ĩ	1	ŏ	Green Brothers 1	0
	•••	•	-	-	Greeham Hotel Co 0	10
Coddington, Miss	***	1	0	0	Gerrard, Thomas	0
Cowan & Co.	***	1	0	0	Guinness, Sir E. C., Bart,	_
Crowe, Wilson & Co.	***	1	0	0	D.L., J.P 3	0
Chatterton, A. T.	***	2	2	0	Henshaw, Alford 1	0
Curtis, W., & Sons		1	0	0	Henshaw, Alfred 1 Hutton, J. & Sons, 1	č
Cooper, W. J.	***	1	0	0	Hopmer, Mrs. one Dr. J Chanman. 6	ő
Chambers, Charles Colclough, John, & Sons,	***	1	. 1	0	Haughton Will-d	ιŏ
Chamberlains, M. H.	***		10	0	HTTO P LO-	ŏ
Crofton, Denia	***	i	0	0		iŏ
Caps, Richard	***	5	ŏ	0	Halligan Feb.	iŏ
Chandlee, Richard S.	***	2	2	0	Hanningen, Dogo, 1	0
	***	2	-	v	H I O	ŏ
Dockrell, Thomas, & Sons,		0	10	0	Hope, William & Co " 2	8
De Burgh, Mrs. Robert		1	0	0	Hogg. Mrs.	٥
Du Beriat, W. G., & Bons,	***	1	1	0	Heiton, Thomas, & Co	0
Drury, Genrge	***	2	2	0	Bayes, William & Co 1	٥
Dolan, Alderman	***	1	0	0	Hodgina, Edward 1	o
P			_	- 1		_

			£		d.		£	•	d.
	Brought form	wal.	176	9	0	Brought forward,	252	14	0
	Hammond, Matthew (Don	3	- 5		ō	Palgrave, Murphy & Co	8	8	0
	Halligan, John	.,,	1	0	0	Pigott & Co	1	0	0
	Hampan, vons	•••	-	-	-	Price, George R	- 1	1	0
			1	0	0		2	ŝ	ō
	Jacob, W. & R. & Co.					Perrin, Richard	î	ő	ŏ
	Jameson, John, & Son,		2		0	Purser, John T	2		0
	Jameson, W., & Co.			10	0	Patterson, H., & Co		2	
	Jameson, Pim & Co.		3	3	0	Pim, Richard	1	0	0
						Pim, Brothers & Co., Limited,	5	0	0
	Kicahan & Sons,		5	5	0	Perrin, William	2	2	0
	Kelly, Thomas A.		ī	ō	ō	Power, John, & Son,	1	0	0
	Kennedy, J. & C.		î	č	ŏ	Perry, Mrs. S	î	Ď	ō
	Rennedy, v. & C.				٠	Tony, mie. c.	•		•
	Lambert, Brien & Co.		1	0	0	Reside, J., & Co	1	0	O
						Reside, J., & Co			ŏ
	Leetch, Thomas, J.P.	***	1	0	0	Rambaut, M., & Sons,		10	
	Lynch, Nicholas	***	2	2	0	Royal Bank,	- 5	5	0
	Lambert, T. D., V.S.		1	0	0	Roberts, J. R. (Don.)	1	0	0
	La Touche, J. J. Digwes		2	0	0	Rathmines and Rathgar Town-			
			_	-	-	ship Commissioners	75	0	0
	Moore, Alderman, J.P.		1	0	0		1	ō	ō
	MOOIO, MANGEMEN, D.1.		î	ŏ	ŏ	Robertson, William	-	•	۰
	Middleton, Alfred H.	***							_
	Millar & Beatty,	***	1	0	0	Smyly, Mrs	1	0	0
	Macken, H. M. & P.		1	0	0	Scott, William	1	0	0
	Malone, Laurence		0	10	0	Sibthorpe, H., & Son,	1	0	0
	Mitchell, W., & Son,		1	0	0		0	10	0
	Matthows, Mrs.		0	10	0	Sykes, George	1	0	0
	Morrogh, Leonard		2	2	ō		2	ō	ō
	Meade, Francis, Q.C.		ī	ō	ŏ	Shackleton, Abraham, J.P.	2	2	ŏ
	Millar, Adam, & Co.	***	î	ŏ	ŏ	Court Man Donatan, U.I.	2	ő	ő
	Mnrphy, John (late), repre	***	•	U	U	Smyth, Mrs. Bramston			
	muchal, com (1200), tebra					Sweetman, Edmund	1	0	0
	tatives of, per Rev. Ca.	DQD.							
	Daniel, P.P.	***	2	0	0	Turbett, R. & J.	2	0	0
	Molloy, Issae		1	0	0	Taylor, Gervas L.	25	0	0
	Mitchall George		1	0	0	Todd, Burns & Co.	2	0	0
	Magnire, Hugh,		ī	ō	0	Typan, Andrew C.	ī	ŏ	ŏ
	W-2-1 T-001	•••	•	•	•	Thompson, G. B.	î	ŏ	ŏ
	M'Cann, Jno. & Sons,		2	2	0	Inompson, G. D.		v	u
		•••							
	M'Comas, Henry	***	- 1	0	0	Winstenley, James, T.C	- 1	0	0
	MacMulian, Shaw & Co.	***		10	0	Wileon, Joseph, D.L.	8	0	0
	M'Donnell, Thomas, & Co.		1	0	0	White, Joshua	1	0	0
	M'Birney & Co.		1	0	0	Weir, James, & Co	î	ŏ	ŏ
	M'Comas, Samuel, & Son,		1	1	0		î	ŏ	ŏ
- 3	M'Konzie, T., & Son.			10	ŏ		2		ŏ
	M'Dowall The Misses	***				Watson, Joshus		0	ņ
	W.Dowert' 109 Hitten	***	1	0	0	Webb, J. H. & Co., Limited,	1	0	ō
					-	Watkins & Co	2 '	2	0
	Nash, Surgeon-Major		1	0	0	White, Henry, Harbourview,			
	Nason, Rev. W. H.		10	0	0	Waterford,	1	0	0
- 1	Nason, W. H.		2	0	0		2	2	ŏ
			-	-	-			2	ő
	Ogilvy, Alexander						2		0
	Ages 11 months		1	0	0	Woods, Adam	1	0	0
						Webb, John	1	0	0
- 1	Parkes, J. C.	***	2	0	0	Wateon, H., J.P., for 1886-'87,	2	ō	ō
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LEGACIES

NAT DE ENQUEATERS DE THE POLLANGES MANDRES: